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United States Department of Agriculture

Agricultural Marketing Service

Dairy Division

FMOS-277

April 1983

Washington, D.C.

Federal Milk Order Market Statistics for January 1983

Highlights

- Minimum Class I Price, $14.71; Blend, $13.63
- Producer Deliveries - Up 4.7 Percent
- Producer Milk Used in Class I - Down 1.7 percent
- 44 Percent of Deliveries Used in Class I
- In-Area Fluid Sales (Adjusted) - Down 1.1 Percent

Special This Issue

How Federal Milk Order Market Statistics Are Developed and What They Mean

Special Section

Federal Milk Order Market Administrator Budgets 1982 and 1983

Measures of Growth in Federal Milk Order Market Statistics Are Developed and What They Mean

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NOTE:

Seasonal incentive fund. Louisville plan was not in effect in any market in January.

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKET STATISTICS
SUMMARY OF PRODUCER DELIVERIES, PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I, AND PRICES

Year	Number of Markets	Average number of producers	Producer deliveries		Average daily deliveries per producer	Producer deliveries used in Class I		Class I utilization	Prices per hundredweight	
			Total	Percent change 1/		Total	Percent change 1/		Class I	Blend
			Bil. lbs.		Pounds	Bil. lbs.		Percent	-Dollars-	
1978	47	119,326	78.1	.2	1,793	41.1	0	53	11.40	10.57
1979	47	116,447	79.4	1.7	1,870	41.0	- .3	52	12.88	11.97
1980	47	117,518	84.0	5.5	1,953	41.0	- .2	49	13.77	12.86
1981	48	119,323	88.0	5.0	2,021	40.7	- .4	46	14.69	13.63
1982	49	120,751	91.6	4.1	2,079	40.8	.1	45	14.63	13.53

Year and month	Number of comp. mkts. 2/	Number of producers	Producer deliveries		Average daily deliveries		Producer deliveries used in Class I		Class I utilization		Prices per hundredweight Class I		Prices per hundredweight Blend	
			Total	Percent change 1/	Total	Per producer	Total	Percent change 1/	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
			Bil. lbs.		Mil. lbs.	Pounds	Bil. lbs.		Percent		------Dollars------			
1983														
Jan.	45	120,426	7.9	4.7	254.3	2,111	3.5	-1.7	44	47	14.71	14.67	13.63	13.62
Feb.														
Mar.														
Apr.														
May														
June														
July														
Aug.														
Sept.														
Oct.														
Nov.														
Dec.														
Year to date														

1/ Represents changes over the previous year. Percentages computed from unrounded numbers. Data for 1980 adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percent changes.

2/ Based on comparable markets--orders which were effective entire period, 1982-83, and which have had no significant marketing area changes. Excludes Alabama-West Florida.

SUMMARY OF PACKAGED DISPOSITIONS OF FLUID MILK AND FLUID CREAM ITEMS 1/

Year and month	Number of markets	Whole milk items 2/			Lowfat and skim milk items 3/			Milk and cream mixtures			Cream items 4/			Total fluid milk and fluid cream items 5/		
		Disposition	Percent Change 6/	Bf.	Disposition	Percent Change 6/	Bf.	Disposition	Percent Change 6/	Bf.	Disposition	Percent Change 6/	Bf.	Disposition	Percent Change 6/	Bf.
		Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.		
1978	47	26,331	- 2.4	3.33	14,613	4.5	1.47	401	7/- .8	10.8	447	7/- .3	21.3	42,287	- .1	2.94
1979	47	25,638	- 2.6	3.32	15,274	4.5	1.48	405	1.0	10.8	456	1.9	20.9	42,249	- .1	2.91
1980	47	24,817	- 3.5	3.32	16,097	5.1	1.49	415	2.2	10.8	463	1.4	21.1	42,276	- .2	2.89
1981	48	24,112	- 2.6	3.31	16,590	3.3	1.51	426	3.0	10.8	480	3.8	21.5	42,100	- .1	2.88
1982 8/:																
Jan.	46	1,732	- 4.5	3.30	1,378	- 1.3	1.54	27	- 1.5	10.9	25	2.4	20.4	3,177	- 3.0	2.73
Feb.	46	1,564	- 2.3	3.30	1,273	.9	1.53	26	2.2	10.9	27	6.9	20.7	2,908	- .7	2.75
Mar.	46	1,721	- .4	3.29	1,424	3.0	1.53	29	3.3	10.8	31	13.7	20.8	3,228	1.4	2.75
Apr.	46	1,655	- .6	3.29	1,350	1.6	1.53	29	4.8	10.8	32	6.9	21.1	3,085	.5	2.77
May	46	1,579	- 5.3	3.29	1,295	- 1.8	1.53	28	- 2.3	10.8	32	6.8	20.8	2,952	- 3.6	2.77
June	46	1,544	- 4.1	3.29	1,181	.9	1.54	29	1.7	10.9	34	12.3	20.8	2,809	- 1.8	2.84
July	46	1,618	- 3.9	3.30	1,216	3.2	1.54	30	1.2	10.8	34	7.7	21.0	2,916	- .8	2.84
Aug.	46	1,601	- 3.4	3.29	1,224	2.4	1.55	29	1.7	10.8	33	12.3	20.6	2,906	- .8	2.83
Sept.	46	1,630	- 3.7	3.30	1,364	2.1	1.55	27	- .7	10.8	30	5.1	20.8	3,070	- 1.0	2.75
Oct.	46	1,661	- 7.4	3.30	1,399	- 1.8	1.56	28	- 4.0	10.6	31	5.4	20.1	3,139	- 4.7	2.75
Nov.	46	1,658	.6	3.30	1,389	7.2	1.57	31	8.4	10.9	39	4.9	21.6	3,156	3.8	2.85
Dec.	46	1,697	- 3.5	3.32	1,384	2.7	1.54	32	1.2	10.8	46	1.0	21.0	3,233	- .5	2.95
Year to date	--	19,658	- 3.2	3.30	15,878	1.5	1.54	344	1.3	10.8	393	6.9	20.8	36,579	- 1.0	2.80

1/ Total packaged disposition, in and out of the marketing area, by regulated handlers. Besides receipts from producers, these dispositions also may include receipts from other Federal order plants and/or receipts from other sources.
2/ Plain and flavored whole milk.
3/ Plain, solids added, and flavored lowfat and skim milk, and buttermilk.
4/ Light, heavy, and sour cream, and cream dips.
5/ Includes eggnog and yogurt.
6/ Represents changes over the previous year. Data for 1980 adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percent changes.
7/ In 1978, there were changes in the reporting of the sales of these items. As a result, the percent change over the previous year is somewhat overstated.
8/ Represents the data for all Federal milk order markets, except for New York-New Jersey and Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon. Beginning in May, also excludes Alabama-West Florida.

SUMMARY OF MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM UTILIZED IN MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS AND USES 1/

Year and month	Number of mkts.	Butter			Cheese			Frozen desserts			Cottage cheese			Nonfat dry milk			Total 2/		
		Total	Percent Change 3/	Bf.	Total	Percent Change 3/	Bf.	Total	Percent Change 3/	Bf.	Total	Percent Change 3/	Bf.	Total	Percent Change 3/	Bf.	Total	Percent Change 3/	Bf.
		Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.			Mil. lbs.		
1978	47	1,198	- 6.0	38.0	18,035	8.9	3.78	2,839	- .6	12.2	3,983	- 9.7	1.02	6,553	- 12.9	.11	38,721	.8	4.38
1979	47	1,156	- 1.9	38.7	20,166	10.4	3.74	2,745	.2	12.6	3,899	10.2	1.15	6,127	- 6.5	.12	40,404	4.3	4.38
1980	47	1,315	17.3	40.0	22,723	12.5	3.74	2,837	1.0	12.4	4,099	12.6	1.23	8,081	31.6	.14	45,284	10.0	4.31
1981	48	1,437	9.6	40.0	25,302	10.9	3.72	2,906	1.3	12.2	4,018	- 5.0	1.19	9,455	16.3	.10	49,750	8.2	4.23
1982 4/:																			
Jan.	46	148	9.7	40.4	1,852	5.2	3.87	151	- 5.5	13.6	246	- 5.0	1.27	773	21.2	.09	3,559	5.1	4.68
Feb.	46	131	11.9	41.5	1,762	5.9	3.79	177	.4	13.0	258	- .1	1.27	766	22.9	.08	3,467	6.9	4.56
Mar.	46	138	9.7	40.6	2,069	4.9	3.77	239	5.6	12.4	301	- .5	1.27	853	12.0	.07	4,067	6.4	4.44
Apr.	46	137	9.7	40.1	2,113	3.3	3.70	236	.8	11.9	285	- 7.3	1.23	910	9.8	.08	4,144	4.4	4.27
May	46	129	1.5	39.3	2,316	6.2	3.66	266	3.3	11.1	287	- 2.1	1.24	991	11.5	.11	4,493	4.3	4.03
June	46	112	8.8	37.6	2,266	9.0	3.60	292	1.6	11.9	285	- 8.0	1.18	968	15.1	.07	4,428	7.1	3.94
July	46	104	14.3	36.9	2,171	13.5	3.56	297	2.0	11.6	280	-12.6	1.15	933	23.1	.07	4,273	8.9	3.87
Aug.	46	94	.5	36.5	2,015	11.3	3.56	295	8.5	11.6	276	- 3.6	1.19	814	13.0	.08	3,969	7.8	3.93
Sept.	46	104	7.8	38.3	1,835	12.9	3.73	243	1.6	11.8	253	-10.9	1.26	699	16.7	.08	3,538	7.6	4.28
Oct.	46	114	- .4	39.9	1,884	10.7	3.84	217	1.2	12.1	241	- 8.1	1.28	688	13.2	.08	3,570	4.9	4.47
Nov.	46	111	8.3	41.1	1,804	8.6	3.94	203	9.8	12.3	236	- 4.1	1.26	675	9.7	.08	3,406	7.2	4.58
Dec.	46	125	6.3	41.9	1,996	2.5	3.86	189	3.6	12.2	216	1.7	1.40	850	11.8	.07	3,781	3.6	4.43
Year to date	--	1,448	7.3	39.7	24,083	7.7	3.73	2,805	2.4	12.0	3,165	- 5.2	1.25	9,919	14.8	.08	46,696	6.1	4.27

1/ Includes producer milk and some other source milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated pool plants as well as milk diverted and shipped to nonorder plants for processing. Some data are partially estimated.

2/ Includes, in addition to listed manufactured products, milk, skim milk, and cream used in other manufactured products: i.e., evaporated milk; condensed milk; whole milk powder; aerated, frozen, and plastic cream; milk, skim milk, and cream used in food products as well as used in animal feed; dumped or spilled; plant loss; and unidentified.

3/ Represents changes over the previous year. These changes are based on pounds of butterfat, except for nonfat dry milk which is based on pounds of skim milk. Data for 1980 adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percent changes.

4/ Excludes New York-New Jersey and Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon. Beginning in May, also excludes Alabama-West Florida.

SUMMARY OF PACKAGED SALES OF FLUID MILK ITEMS IN MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS 1/

Year and month	Number of mkts.	Whole milk items 2/				Lowfat and skim milk items 3/				Total fluid milk items				
		Sales	Percent Change 4/ Total	Percent Change 4/ Adj. 5/	Bf.	Sales	Percent Change 4/ Total	Percent Change 4/ Adj. 5/	Bf.	Sales Total	Sales Adj. 5/	Percent Change 4/ Total	Percent Change 4/ Adj. 5/	Bf.
		Mil. lbs.				Mil. lbs.				Mil. lbs.				
1979	47	24,784	- 2.9	- 3.2	3.33	14,838	4.5	4.2	1.48	39,621	39,597	- .2	- .6	2.64
1980	47	23,852	- 4.0	- 4.0	3.32	15,585	4.7	4.7	1.49	39,436	39,322	- .7	- .7	2.60
1981 6/	47	22,960	- 3.5	-3.5	3.32	16,048	3.3	3.3	1.51	39,007	38,991	- .8	- .8	2.57
1982 7/	46	18,752	- 3.2	- 3.4	3.30	15,264	1.4	1.3	1.55	34,016	33,994	- 1.3	- 1.3	2.51
1983 8/														
Jan.	44	1,591	- 3.9	- 3.8	3.31	1,366	2.1	2.4	1.56	2,957	2,821	- 1.2	- 1.1	2.50
Feb.														
Mar.														
Apr.														
May														
June														
July														
Aug.														
Sept.														
Oct.														
Nov.														
Dec.														
Year to date														

1/ In-area sales represent total sales in each of the areas by handlers regulated under the respective orders, by handlers regulated under other orders, by partially regulated handlers, and by producer-handlers. Sales routes of handlers may extend outside defined marketing areas; therefore, some handlers' in-area sales are partially estimated.

2/ Plain and flavored whole milk.

3/ Plain, solids added, flavored lowfat and skim milk, and buttermilk.

4/ Represents changes over the previous year. Percentages are based on the same number of comparable markets in both years. Data for 1980 are adjusted to a 365-day basis before computing percent changes.

5/ Adjusted to eliminate variations in data due to calendar composition and seasonality. See special article in FMOS-268, April 1982 Summary.

6/ Excludes Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon.

7/ Excludes New York-New Jersey, Alabama-West Florida, and Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon.

8/ Excludes New York-New Jersey and Southwest Plains. Data for the current month are estimated.

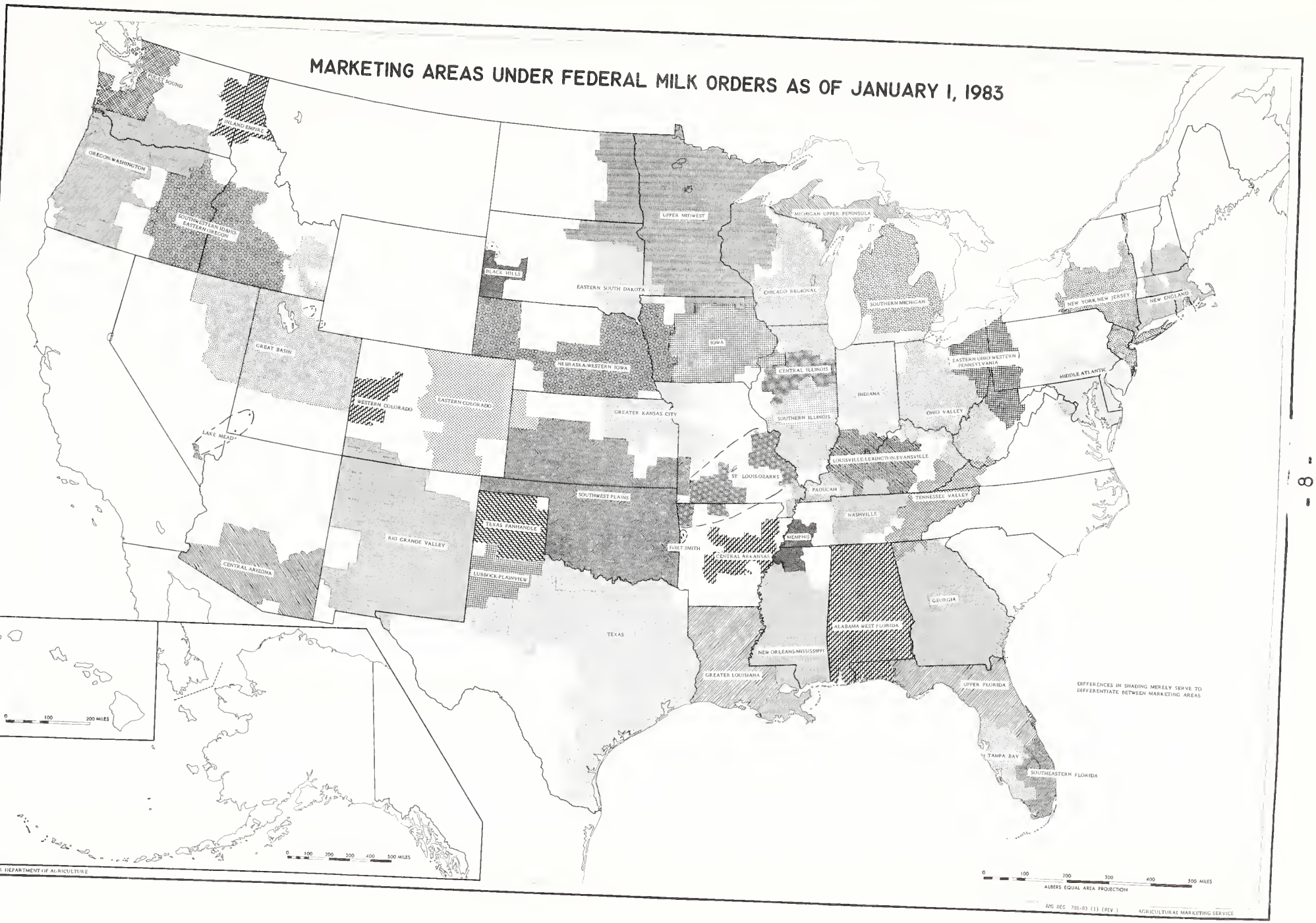
MARKETING AREAS UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 1983
PUGET SOUND
INLAND EMPIRE
OREGON-WASHINGTON
SOUTHWESTERN IDAHO-EASTERN OREGON
GREAT BASIN
LAKE MEAD
CENTRAL ARIZONA
WESTERN COLORADO
EASTERN COLORADO
RIO GRANDE VALLEY
BLACK HILLS
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA
GREATER KANSAS CITY
SOUTHWEST PLAINS
TEXAS PANHANDLE
LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW
TEXAS
UPPER MIDWEST
IOWA
CENTRAL ILLINOIS
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS
ST. LOUIS-OZARKS
FORT SMITH
CENTRAL ARKANSAS
MEMPHIS
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI
GREATER LOUISIANA
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA
CHICAGO REGIONAL
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN
INDIANA
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE
PADUCAH
NASHVILLE
TENNESSEE VALLEY
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA
GEORGIA
UPPER FLORIDA
TAMPA BAY
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA
EASTERN OHIO-WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA
OHIO VALLEY
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY
MIDDLE ATLANTIC
NEW ENGLAND
DIFFERENCES IN SHADING MERELY SERVE TO DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN MARKETING AREAS
0 100 200 MILES
0 100 200 300 400 500 MILES
0 100 200 300 400 500 MILES
ALBERS EQUAL AREA PROJECTION
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE

TABLE 1--FEDERAL ORDER FLUID (CLASS I) DIFFERENTIALS, FEBRUARY 1983 AND MINIMUM FEDERAL ORDER CLASS I PRICES, FEBRUARY AND MARCH 1983 AND 1982 1/

Federal milk order marketing area	Fluid diff. 2/	Class I price			
		February		March	
		1983	1982	1983	1982
		Dollars			
NORTH ATLANTIC					
New England	3.00	15.62	15.56	15.62	15.55
New York-New Jersey	2.84	15.46	15.40	15.46	15.39
Middle Atlantic	2.78	15.40	15.34	15.40	15.33
SOUTH ATLANTIC					
Georgia	2.30	14.92	14.86	14.92	14.85
Alabama-West Fla.	2.30	14.92	---	14.92	---
Upper Florida	2.85	15.47	15.41	15.47	15.40
Tampa Bay	2.95	15.57	15.51	15.57	15.50
Southeastern Florida	3.15	15.77	15.71	15.77	15.70
EAST NORTH CENTRAL					
Michigan Upper Pen.	1.35	13.97	13.91	13.97	13.90
Southern Michigan	1.60	14.22	14.16	14.22	14.15
Eastern Ohio-W. Pa.	1.85	14.47	14.41	14.47	14.40
Ohio Valley	1.70	14.32	14.26	14.32	14.25
Indiana	1.53	14.15	14.09	14.15	14.08
Chicago Regional	1.26	13.88	13.82	13.88	13.81
Central Illinois	1.39	14.01	13.95	14.01	13.94
Southern Illinois	3/ 1.53	14.15	14.09	14.15	14.08
Louis.-Lex.-Evans.	1.70	14.32	14.26	14.32	14.25
WEST NORTH CENTRAL					
Upper Midwest	1.12	13.74	13.68	13.74	13.67
Eastern South Dakota	1.40	14.02	13.96	14.02	13.95
Black Hills	1.95	14.57	14.51	14.57	14.50
Iowa	1.40	14.02	13.96	14.02	13.95
Nebr.-Western Iowa	1.60	14.22	14.16	14.22	14.15
Greater Kansas City	1.74	14.36	14.30	14.36	14.29
St. Louis-Ozarks	1.60	14.22	14.16	14.22	14.15
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL					
Tennessee Valley	2.10	14.72	14.66	14.72	14.65
Nashville	1.85	14.47	14.41	14.47	14.40
Paducah	1.70	14.32	14.26	14.32	14.25
Memphis	1.94	14.56	14.50	14.56	14.49
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL					
Central Arkansas	1.94	14.56	14.50	14.56	14.49
Fort Smith	1.95	14.57	14.51	14.57	14.50
Southwest Plains	1.98	14.60	14.54	14.60	14.53
Texas Panhandle	2.25	14.87	14.81	14.87	14.80
Lubbock-Plainview	2.42	15.04	14.98	15.04	14.97
Texas	2.32	14.94	14.88	14.94	14.87
Greater Louisiana	2.47	15.09	15.03	15.09	15.02
New Orleans-Miss.	2.85	15.47	15.41	15.47	15.40
MOUNTAIN					
Eastern Colorado	2.30	14.92	14.86	14.92	14.85
Western Colorado	2.00	14.62	14.56	14.62	14.55
SW. Idaho-E. Oregon	1.50	14.12	14.06	14.12	14.05
Great Basin	1.90	14.52	14.46	14.52	14.45
Lake Mead	1.60	14.22	14.16	14.22	14.15
Central Arizona	2.52	15.14	15.08	15.14	15.07
Rio Grande Valley	2.35	14.97	14.91	14.97	14.90
PACIFIC					
Puget Sound	1.85	14.47	14.41	14.47	14.40
Inland Empire	1.95	14.57	14.51	14.57	14.50
Oregon-Washington	1.95	14.57	14.51	14.57	14.50

1/ Prices are for 100 pounds of milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content. Prices are listed generally for the major city in the marketing area; see footnotes on page 22 for these locations.

2/ The fluid differential is the amount added to the basic formula price to determine the Class I price. The basic formula price is the Minnesota-Wisconsin price for the second preceding month adjusted to a 3.5 percent butterfat content. See table 17.

3/ Tied to the St. Louis-Ozarks order.

TABLE 2--FEDERAL MILK ORDER CLASS AND BLEND PRICES AND BUTTERFAT DIFFERENTIALS, JANUARY, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT						DIFFERENTIALS PER 0.1 PERCENT OF BUTTERFAT			
	CLASS I		BLEND 2/		CLASS II	CLASS III	CLASS I	CLASS II	CLASS III	PRODUCER
	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	JAN 1983		JAN 1983			
	DOLLARS						CENTS			
NORTH ATLANTIC										
NEW ENGLAND 3/	15.56	15.52	14.42	14.49	12.65					16.9
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY 4/	15.40	15.36	13.94	13.94	12.73					16.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC 5/	15.34	15.30	6/ 13.92	6/ 13.90	12.67					16.9
REGIONAL AVERAGE	15.43	15.39	14.05	14.06						16.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC										
GEORGIA 7/	14.86	14.82	14.25	14.25	12.68	12.62				16.9
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA 8/	14.86		14.54		12.72	12.62				16.9
UPPER FLORIDA 9/	15.41	15.37	15.06	14.97	12.73					16.9
TAMPA BAY	15.51	15.47	15.08	15.08	12.73					16.9
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA 10/	15.71	15.67	15.38	15.32	12.73	11/ 6.58				16.9
REGIONAL AVERAGE 12/	15.26	15.23	14.75	14.74						16.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL										
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA 13/ 14/	13.91	13.87	13.21	13.33	12.62		18.5	16.9		17.5
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN 15/	14.16	14.12	13.30	13.33	12.73	12.62				16.6
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA 16/	14.41	14.37	17/ 13.53	17/ 13.54	12.68	12.62				16.9
OHIO VALLEY 18/	14.26	14.22	13.52	13.61	12.68	12.62				16.9
INDIANA 19/	14.09	14.05	17/ 13.50	17/ 13.51	12.68	12.62				16.9
CHICAGO REGIONAL 20/	13.82	13.78	13.08	13.03	12.68	12.62				16.9
CENTRAL ILLINOIS 21/	13.95	13.91	13.46	13.54	12.68	12.62				16.9
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS 22/	14.09	14.05	13.71	13.63	12.68	12.62				16.9
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	14.26	14.22	13.63	13.63	12.68	12.62				16.9
REGIONAL AVERAGE	14.13	14.08	13.29	13.28						16.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL										
UPPER MIDWEST 23/	13.68	13.64	12.83	12.78	12.68	12.62				16.9
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA 24/	13.96	13.92	13.15	13.14	12.68	12.62				16.9
BLACK HILLS 25/	14.51	14.47	13.50	13.81	12.62		17.8	16.2		16.7
IOWA 26/	13.96	13.92	13.19	13.13	12.68	12.62				16.9
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA 27/	14.16	14.12	17/ 13.19	17/ 13.15	12.68	12.62				16.9
GREATER KANSAS CITY 28/	14.30	14.26	17/ 13.39	17/ 13.30	12.68	12.62				16.9
ST. LOUIS-OZARKS 29/	14.16	14.12	17/ 13.33	17/ 13.28	12.68	12.62				16.9
REGIONAL AVERAGE	13.98	13.94	13.01	12.96						16.9

CONTINUED

See footnotes on page 22.

TABLE 2--FEDERAL MILK ORDER CLASS AND BLEND PRICES AND BUTTERFAT DIFFERENTIALS, JANUARY, WITH COMPARISONS 1/--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT						DIFFERENTIALS PER 0.1 PERCENT OF BUTTERFAT			
	CLASS I		BLEND 2/		CLASS II	CLASS III	CLASS I	CLASS II	CLASS III	PRODUCER
	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	JAN 1983	JAN 1983	JAN 1983			
	DOLLARS						CENTS			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL										
TENNESSEE VALLEY 30/	14.66	14.62	13.95	13.96	12.68	12.62				16.9
NASHVILLE	14.41	14.37	13.65	13.54	12.68	12.62				16.9
PADUCAH	14.26	14.22	13.93	13.92	12.68	12.62				16.9
MEMPHIS	14.50	14.46	13.94	14.05	12.68	12.62				16.9
REGIONAL AVERAGE	14.56	14.51	13.87	13.86						16.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL										
CENTRAL ARKANSAS 31/	14.50	14.46	14.26	14.08	12.68	12.62				16.9
SOUTHWEST PLAINS 32/	14.54	14.50	13.89	13.83	12.68	12.62				16.9
TEXAS PANHANDLE 33/	14.81	14.77	14.51	14.42	12.68	12.62				16.9
LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW	14.98	14.94	14.73	14.77	12.68	12.62				16.9
TEXAS 34/	14.88	14.84	14.16	14.23	12.68	12.62				16.9
GREATER LOUISIANA 35/	15.03	14.99	14.56	14.54	12.68	12.62				16.9
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI 36/	15.41	15.37	14.51	14.51	12.68	12.62				16.9
REGIONAL AVERAGE	14.88	14.85	14.20	14.23						16.9
MOUNTAIN										
EASTERN COLORADO 37/	14.86	14.82	14.27	14.11	12.68	12.62	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9
WESTERN COLORADO 38/	14.56	14.52	13.96	14.23	12.68	12.62	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9
SOUTHWESTERN IDAHO-EASTERN OREG 39/	14.06	14.02	12.88	12.91	12.68	12.62				16.9
GREAT BASIN 40/	14.46	14.42	13.64	13.60	12.68	12.62	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9
LAKE MEAD 41/	14.16	14.12	13.82	13.76	12.73	12.62	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9
CENTRAL ARIZONA 42/	15.08	15.04	13.98	14.00	12.68	12.62				16.9
RIO GRANDE VALLEY 43/	14.91	14.87	14.04	14.26	12.68	12.62				16.9
REGIONAL AVERAGE	14.78	14.73	13.84	13.85						16.9
PACIFIC										
PUGET SOUND 44/	14.41	14.37	13.22	13.31	12.83	12.62				16.9
INLAND EMPIRE 45/	14.51	14.47	13.51	13.49	12.83	12.62	18.2	16.9	16.9	17.3
OREGON-WASHINGTON 46/	14.51	14.47	13.53	13.52	12.83	12.62	17.8	16.9	16.9	17.2
REGIONAL AVERAGE	14.47	14.43	13.37	13.41						17.0
44-MARKET AVERAGE 12/ 47/	14.71	14.67	13.63	13.62	12.70	12.62				16.8
ALL-MARKET AVERAGE	14.72	14.67	13.64	13.62 48/	12.70	12.62				16.8

See footnotes on page 22.

TABLE 3--NUMBER OF PRODUCERS DELIVERING MILK TO HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES, BUTTERFAT CONTENT OF PRODUCER DELIVERIES, AND AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY PER PRODUCER, BY MARKETING AREA, JANUARY

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	NUMBER OF PRODUCERS		TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES			BUTTERFAT CONTENT OF PRODUCER DELIVERIES		AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY PER PRODUCER	
	JAN 1983	CHANGE FROM JAN 1982	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	CHANGE FROM JAN 1982	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	JAN 1983	JAN 1982
			1,000 LBS.		PERCENT	PERCENT		POUNDS	
NORTH ATLANTIC									
NEW ENGLAND	6,876	66-	465,838	432,277	7.8	3.72	3.74	2,185	2,009
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	17,383	317-	954,983	919,789	3.8	3.67	3.67	1,772	1,676
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	7,138	2-	527,535	506,159	4.2	3.79	3.82	2,384	2,287
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	31,397	385-	1,948,356	1,858,225	4.9	3.71	3.73		
SOUTH ATLANTIC									
GEORGIA	1,784	128	185,339	170,356	8.8	3.77	3.81	3,351	3,318
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	957		85,587			3.76		2,885	
UPPER FLORIDA	206	56	63,846	44,113	44.7	3.59	3.54	10,162	9,565
TAMPA BAY	192	46-	80,737	93,595	13.7-	3.56	3.52	13,115	12,370
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	218	29	71,703	73,233	2.1-	3.59	3.57	10,864	12,555
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	2,400	167	401,625	381,297	5.3	3.67	3.66		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL									
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA	107	4-	3,836	3,628	5.7	3.62	3.70	1,156	1,054
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	6,399	54-	401,647	387,092	3.8	3.75	3.80	2,025	1,935
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA	6,269	128	302,257	277,689	8.8	3.78	3.79	1,555	1,459
OHIO VALLEY	5,071	209-	265,817	252,511	5.3	3.83	3.89	1,691	1,543
INDIANA	2,857	3-	152,470	142,684	6.9	3.88	3.96	1,722	1,609
CHICAGO REGIONAL	18,865	163	1,094,033	1,061,748	3.0	3.80	3.80	1,871	1,831
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	259	22-	11,277	12,079	6.6-	3.91	3.97	1,405	1,387
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS	1,305	109-	71,109	72,740	2.2-	3.82	3.87	1,758	1,659
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	2,427	112	106,638	103,471	3.1	3.86	3.94	1,417	1,442
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	43,559	2	2,409,084	2,313,642	4.1	3.80	3.83		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL									
UPPER MIDWEST	15,904	212	860,770	821,789	4.7	3.75	3.77	1,746	1,689
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA	515	19	30,558	28,906	5.7	3.80	3.86	1,920	1,880
BLACK HILLS	89	13	5,616	5,734	2.1-	3.72	3.92	2,351	2,434
IOWA	3,745		204,376	201,570	1.4	3.82	3.87	1,763	1,748
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	1,924	60	119,048	119,121	.1-	3.82	3.91	2,011	2,070
GREATER KANSAS CITY	1,348	5-	80,416	79,220	1.5	3.84	3.86	1,936	1,901
ST. LOUIS-OZARKS	3,108	141-	178,277	174,648	2.1	3.82	3.86	1,850	1,734
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	26,633	158	1,479,061	1,430,988	3.4	3.78	3.81		

CONTINUED

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 3--NUMBER OF PRODUCERS DELIVERING MILK TO HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES, BUTTERFAT CONTENT OF PRODUCER DELIVERIES, AND AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY PER PRODUCER, BY MARKETING AREA, JANUARY--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	NUMBER OF PRODUCERS		TOTAL PRODUCER DELIVERIES			BUTTERFAT CONTENT OF PRODUCER DELIVERIES		AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY PER PRODUCER	
	JAN 1983	CHANGE FROM JAN 1982	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	CHANGE FROM JAN 1982	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	JAN 1983	JAN 1982
			1,000 LBS.		PERCENT	PERCENT		POUNDS	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL									
TENNESSEE VALLEY	1,768	252	115,738	101,177	14.4	3.82	3.85	2,112	2,153
NASHVILLE	848	116-	47,478	49,300	3.7-	3.86	3.89	1,806	1,650
PADUCAH	147	13-	9,068	7,878	15.1	3.95	3.88	1,990	1,588
MEMPHIS	471	71-	22,007	29,785	26.1-	3.85	3.85	2,625	2,455
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	3,234	52	194,291	188,140	3.3	3.84	3.86		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL									
CENTRAL ARKANSAS-FT. SMITH 2/	941	33	40,863	41,007	.4-	3.66	3.71	1,861	1,868
SOUTHWEST PLAINS 3/	1,937	179-	122,829	117,317	4.7	3.77	3.81	2,608	2,138
TEXAS PANHANDLE	125	29	8,481	9,380	9.6-	3.88	3.71	3,865	6,624
LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW	47	13	6,198	5,886	5.3	3.82	3.69	7,043	6,570
TEXAS	3,518	142	382,318	339,015	12.8	3.73	3.70	3,506	3,239
GREATER LOUISIANA	594	58-	47,472	49,032	3.2-	3.67	3.71	2,578	2,426
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI	1,439	326-	97,922	105,802	7.4-	3.67	3.70	2,195	1,934
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	8,601	346-	706,083	667,439	5.8	3.72	3.72		
MOUNTAIN									
EASTERN COLORADO	745	56-	77,745	76,611	1.5	3.70	3.74	3,366	3,085
WESTERN COLORADO	63	36-	10,006	8,692	15.1	3.67	3.74	5,123	2,832
SOUTHWESTERN IDAHO-EASTERN OREGON	373	20	47,661	39,040	22.1	3.77	3.89	4,122	3,568
GREAT BASIN	652	8-	76,557	75,434	1.5	3.59	3.66	3,788	3,687
LAKE MEAD	36	15-	12,663	12,070	4.9	3.63	3.63	13,930	7,635
CENTRAL ARIZONA	170		105,015	99,326	5.7	3.76	3.76	21,362	19,424
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	133		51,005	43,635	16.9	3.80	3.67	13,156	11,733
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	2,172	95-	380,652	354,808	7.3	3.71	3.73		
PACIFIC									
PUGET SOUND	1,157	2-	184,638	165,060	11.9	3.76	3.82	5,148	4,594
INLAND EMPIRE	330	3-	38,824	34,810	11.5	3.77	3.87	3,795	3,372
OREGON-WASHINGTON	943	28-	139,863	133,689	4.6	3.87	3.90	4,784	4,441
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	2,430	33-	363,325	333,559	8.9	3.80	3.86		
45-MARKET AVERAGE 1/	120,426	480-	7,882,477	7,528,098	4.7	3.76	3.78	2,111	2,009
ALL-MARKET AVERAGE OR TOTAL	121,383	477	7,968,064	7,528,098	5.8	3.76	3.78	2,118	2,009

1/ Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1982-83, and which had no significant marketing area changes; excludes Alabama-West Florida.

2/ The data for Central Arkansas and Fort Smith have been combined in order to mask the data for Fort Smith which were restricted.

3/ The data for 1982 are the summation of the data for the four merged markets. See "Major Order Actions" on page 49.

TABLE 4--PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK USED IN CLASS I, CLASS I UTILIZATION, AND GROSS CLASS I USE BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, BY MARKETING AREA, JANUARY, WITH COMPARISONS

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I			CLASS I UTILIZATION		GROSS CLASS I USE	
	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	CHANGE FROM JAN 1982	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	JAN 1983	CHANGE FROM JAN 1982
	1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT	-PERCENT-		1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT
NORTH ATLANTIC							
NEW ENGLAND	240,429	246,324	2.4-	51.6	57.0	242,231	1.8-
NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY	383,444	396,146	3.2-	40.2	43.1	383,471	3.2-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	246,702	240,466	2.6	46.8	47.5	261,691	1.9
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	870,575	882,936	1.4-	44.7	47.5		
SOUTH ATLANTIC							
GEORGIA	131,765	124,701	5.7	71.1	73.2	132,060	4.8
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	72,658			84.9		78,745	
UPPER FLORIDA	55,685	37,296	49.3	87.2	84.5	60,129	50.8
TAMPA BAY	68,270	79,983	14.6-	84.6	85.5	72,146	17.0-
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	63,286	61,952	2.2	88.3	84.6	66,876	.8
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	319,006	303,932	5.0	79.4	79.7		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL							
MICHIGAN UPPER PENINSULA	1,972	2,316	14.8-	51.4	63.8	2,055	17.8-
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	165,687	181,825	8.9-	41.3	47.0	165,765	8.9-
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA	171,672	166,113	3.3	56.8	59.8	171,919	2.9
OHIO VALLEY	142,700	156,453	8.8-	53.7	62.0	145,700	9.7-
INDIANA	99,921	97,650	2.3	65.5	68.4	100,429	2.3-
CHICAGO REGIONAL	249,121	259,442	4.0-	22.8	24.4	249,383	4.0-
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	6,924	8,366	17.2-	61.4	69.3	7,050	18.2-
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS	47,270	47,281	0	66.5	65.0	48,056	1.4-
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	65,632	66,906	1.9-	61.5	64.7	66,734	2.7-
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	950,899	986,352	3.6-	39.5	42.6		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL							
UPPER MIDWEST	122,228	128,772	5.1-	14.2	15.7	122,229	5.2-
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA	10,819	11,418	5.2-	35.4	39.5	10,838	5.2-
BLACK HILLS	2,832	4,042	29.9-	50.4	70.5	3,312	18.2-
IOWA	63,556	65,161	2.5-	31.1	32.3	63,671	2.7-
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	46,521	47,466	2.0-	39.1	39.8	46,910	1.6-
GREATER KANSAS CITY	39,561	37,408	5.8	49.2	47.2	40,281	7.7
ST. LOUIS-OZARKS	92,406	94,303	2.0-	51.8	54.0	98,562	.8-
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	377,923	388,570	2.7-	25.6	27.2		

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See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 4--PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK USED IN CLASS I, CLASS I UTILIZATION, AND GROSS CLASS I USE BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS, BY MARKETING AREA, JANUARY, WITH COMPARISONS--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS I			CLASS I UTILIZATION		GROSS CLASS I USE	
	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	CHANGE FROM JAN 1982	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	JAN 1983	CHANGE FROM JAN 1982
	1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT	-PERCENT-		1,000 POUNDS	PERCENT
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL							
TENNESSEE VALLEY	73,211	66,948	9.4	63.3	66.2	73,584	7.1
NASHVILLE	25,824	27,421	5.8-	54.4	55.6	25,824	5.8-
PADUCAH	7,198	6,413	12.2	79.4	81.4	7,212	12.5
MEMPHIS	15,322	22,688	32.5-	69.6	76.2	17,059	31.3-
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	121,555	123,470	1.6-	62.6	65.6		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL							
CENTRAL ARKANSAS-FT. SMITH 2/	34,849	32,475	7.3	85.3	79.2	34,932	.8
SOUTHWEST PLAINS 3/	74,412	74,754	.5-	60.6	63.7	76,238	.8
TEXAS PANHANDLE	7,228	7,899	8.5-	85.2	84.2	7,267	8.0-
LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW	5,555	5,410	2.7	89.6	91.9	5,555	2.7
TEXAS	246,848	249,008	.9-	64.6	73.5	246,992	1.0-
GREATER LOUISIANA	38,859	40,372	3.7-	81.9	82.3	40,093	1.0-
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI	62,947	69,221	9.1-	64.3	65.4	63,226	10.8-
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	470,698	479,139	1.8-	66.7	71.8		
MOUNTAIN							
EASTERN COLORADO	54,872	53,540	2.5	70.6	69.9	55,048	4.2-
WESTERN COLORADO	6,933	7,396	6.3-	69.3	85.1	6,960	9.8-
SOUTHWESTERN IDAHO-EASTERN OREGON	8,689	9,226	5.8-	18.2	23.6	8,689	5.8-
GREAT BASIN	40,990	41,336	.8-	53.5	54.8	41,034	4.5-
LAKE MEAD	9,107	9,193	.9-	71.9	76.2	9,148	1.0-
CENTRAL ARIZONA	56,983	57,313	.6-	54.3	57.7	58,036	1.2
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	31,183	31,257	.2-	61.1	71.6	31,400	.4
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	208,757	209,261	.2-	54.8	59.0		
PACIFIC							
PUGET SOUND	59,403	66,580	10.8-	32.2	40.3	62,680	10.2-
INLAND EMPIRE	16,882	15,794	6.9	43.5	45.4	17,228	5.7
OREGON-WASHINGTON	67,897	66,107	2.7	48.5	49.4	72,660	2.6
REGIONAL AVERAGE OR TOTAL	144,182	148,481	2.9-	39.7	44.5		
45-MARKET AVERAGE OR TOTAL 1/	3,463,595	3,522,141	1.7-	43.9	46.8		
ALL-MARKET AVERAGE OR TOTAL	3,536,293	3,522,141	.4	44.4	46.8		

1/ Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1982-83, and which had no significant marketing area changes; excludes Alabama-West Florida.

2/ The data for Central Arkansas and Fort Smith have been combined in order to mask the data for Fort Smith which were restricted.

3/ The data for 1982 are the summation of the data for the four merged markets. See "Major Order Actions" on page 49

TABLE 5--PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK USED IN CLASS II AND CLASS II UTILIZATION FOR HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS BY MARKETING AREA, JANUARY AND YEAR TO DATE 1/

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS II		CLASS II UTILIZATION		PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS II		CLASS II UTILIZATION	
	JAN. 1983	JAN. 1982	JAN. 1983	JAN. 1982	YEAR TO DATE 1983	YEAR TO DATE 1982	YEAR TO DATE 1983	YEAR TO DATE 1982
	1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT		1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT	
SOUTH ATLANTIC								
GEORGIA	13,263	9,468	7.2	5.6	13,263	9,468	7.2	5.6
ALABAMA-WEST FLORIDA	3,658		4.3		3,658		4.3	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL								
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	21,223	21,178	5.3	5.5	21,223	21,178	5.3	5.5
EAST. OHIO-WEST. PENNSYLVANIA	20,603	18,856	6.8	6.8	20,603	18,856	6.8	6.8
OHIO VALLEY	27,097	18,103	10.2	7.2	27,097	18,103	10.2	7.2
INDIANA	17,572	16,421	11.5	11.5	17,572	16,421	11.5	11.5
CHICAGO REGIONAL	74,712	75,177	6.8	7.1	74,712	75,177	6.8	7.1
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	294	224	2.6	1.9	294	224	2.6	1.9
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS	6,548	8,012	9.2	11.0	6,548	8,012	9.2	11.0
LOUISVILLE-LEXINGTON-EVANSVILLE	9,137	5,933	8.6	5.7	9,137	5,933	8.6	5.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL								
UPPER MIDWEST	25,452	21,947	3.0	2.7	25,452	21,947	3.0	2.7
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA	2,049	1,924	6.7	6.7	2,049	1,924	6.7	6.7
IOWA	8,279	7,304	4.1	3.6	8,279	7,304	4.1	3.6
NEBRASKA-WESTERN IOWA	9,484	8,611	8.0	7.2	9,484	8,611	8.0	7.2
GREATER KANSAS CITY	13,604	18,570	16.9	23.4	13,604	18,570	16.9	23.4
ST. LOUIS-OZARKS	28,253	23,100	15.8	13.2	28,253	23,100	15.8	13.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL								
TENNESSEE VALLEY	8,017	7,106	6.9	7.0	8,017	7,106	6.9	7.0
NASHVILLE	3,605	3,402	7.6	6.9	3,605	3,402	7.6	6.9
PADUCAH	434	184	4.8	2.3	434	184	4.8	2.3
MEMPHIS	2,652	2,898	12.1	9.7	2,652	2,898	12.1	9.7

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See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 5--PRODUCER DELIVERIES OF MILK USED IN CLASS II AND CLASS II UTILIZATION FOR HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL ORDERS BY MARKETING AREA, JANUARY AND YEAR TO DATE 1/--CONTINUED

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS II		CLASS II UTILIZATION		PRODUCER DELIVERIES USED IN CLASS II		CLASS II UTILIZATION	
	JAN. 1983	JAN. 1982	JAN. 1983	JAN. 1982	YEAR TO DATE 1983	YEAR TO DATE 1982	YEAR TO DATE 1983	YEAR TO DATE 1982
	1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT		1,000 POUNDS		PERCENT	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL								
CENTRAL ARKANSAS-FT. SMITH 2/	1,512	1,358	3.7	3.3	1,512	1,358	3.7	3.3
SOUTHWEST PLAINS 3/	13,815	10,580	11.2	9.0	13,815	10,580	11.2	9.0
TEXAS PANHANDLE	881	1,037	10.4	11.1	881	1,037	10.4	11.1
LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW	216	124	3.5	2.1	216	124	3.5	2.1
TEXAS	45,893	33,890	12.0	10.0	45,893	33,890	12.0	10.0
GREATER LOUISIANA	1,871	1,716	3.9	3.5	1,871	1,716	3.9	3.5
NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI	11,991	11,739	12.2	11.1	11,991	11,739	12.2	11.1
MOUNTAIN								
EASTERN COLORADO 4/	12,003	7,072	15.4	9.2	12,003	7,072	15.4	9.2
WESTERN COLORADO 4/ 5/	272		2.7		272		2.7	
SOUTHWESTERN IDAHO-EASTERN OREGON	1,798	1,764	3.8	4.5	1,798	1,764	3.8	4.5
GREAT BASIN 4/ 5/	6,587		8.6		6,587		8.6	
CENTRAL ARIZONA	10,108	9,790	9.6	9.9	10,108	9,790	9.6	9.9
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	6,254	8,263	12.3	18.9	6,254	8,263	12.3	18.9
PACIFIC								
PUGET SOUND	15,462	14,103	8.4	8.5	15,462	14,103	8.4	8.5
INLAND EMPIRE	2,021	2,624	5.2	7.5	2,021	2,624	5.2	7.5
OREGON-WASHINGTON	15,774	14,898	11.3	11.1	15,774	14,898	11.3	11.1

1/ Excludes Southeastern Florida; Class III only applies to the skim milk portion of all milk disposed of for fertilizer or livestock feed or dumped. Also excludes Lake Mead for which the data were restricted. Otherwise, all orders which have three classes of utilization are shown.

2/ The data for Central Arkansas and Fort Smith have been combined in order to mask the data for Fort Smith which were restricted.

3/ The data for 1982 are the summation of the data for the four merged markets. See "Major Order Actions" on page 49.

4/ As a result of an amendment to the classification provision for Class II milk, the data for 1983 are not comparable to 1982.

5/ The data for 1982 were restricted.

TABLE 6--WHOLE MILK AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS SOLD IN MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS FOR MARKETS WHERE SUCH INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE, DECEMBER 1982 WITH COMPARISONS 1/

MARKETING AREA	WHOLE MILK ITEMS 2/				LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS 3/				TOTAL FLUID MILK ITEMS			
	DECEMBER 1982		CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981		DECEMBER 1982		CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981		DECEMBER 1982		CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981	
	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	DEC	YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	DEC	YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	DEC	YEAR TO DATE
	MIL. LB.	PERCENT			MIL. LB.	PERCENT			MIL. LB.	PERCENT		
NEW ENGLAND	173.5	3.28	- 2.4	- 3.9	67.0	1.04	4.3	5.3	240.5	2.66	- .6	- 1.5
NEW ENGLAND	173.5	3.28	- 2.4	- 3.9	67.0	1.04	4.3	5.3	240.5	2.66	- .6	- 1.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	158.7	3.28	- 3.7	- 3.4	80.5	1.42	1.5	.0	239.2	2.65	- 2.0	- 2.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	158.7	3.28	- 3.7	- 3.4	80.5	1.42	1.5	.0	239.2	2.65	- 2.0	- 2.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC	178.4	3.30	.2	- .7	87.6	1.18	4.2	1.7	266.0	2.60	1.5	.1
TAMPA BAY	36.0	3.28	- .9	- .4	18.9	1.09	2.9	2.0	54.9	2.53	.4	.4
SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA	46.8	3.34	.2	- 2.0	20.8	1.33	5.9	2.0	67.7	2.72	1.9	- .8
UPPER FLORIDA	40.3	3.29	4.3	.6	19.0	1.08	11.2	5.2	59.3	2.58	6.4	2.1
GEORGIA	55.2	3.27	- 2.1	- .6	28.9	1.21	- .1	- .9	84.1	2.56	- 1.4	- .7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	447.9	3.27	- 7.0	- 6.5	511.8	1.70	2.8	1.7	959.7	2.43	- 2.0	- 2.4
EASTERN GROUP												
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	94.6	3.25	- 7.6	- 6.2	69.3	1.20	- 1.1	- 1.2	163.9	2.38	- 5.0	- 4.1
E. OHIO - W. PA.	96.7	3.26	- 7.2	- 7.9	75.3	1.81	9.2	8.2	171.9	2.63	- .7	- 1.7
OHIO VALLEY	72.0	3.25	- 7.3	- 5.0	88.5	1.77	3.8	2.4	160.5	2.44	- 1.5	- 1.1
WESTERN GROUP												
MICH. UPPER PENINSULA	2.7	3.37	- 6.6	- 7.7	5.5	1.78	2.1	13.8	8.2	2.31	- 1.0	5.5
CHICAGO REGIONAL	93.4	3.32	- 9.4	- 8.2	145.1	1.73	4.2	.6	238.5	2.35	- 1.6	- 3.2
LOUIS. - LEX. - EVANS	24.4	3.28	- 4.1	- 2.1	30.4	1.80	1.8	.3	54.8	2.46	- .9	- .8
INDIANA	38.8	3.29	- 5.8	- 6.7	62.0	1.80	.2	.5	100.8	2.37	- 2.2	- 2.4
SOUTHERN ILLINOIS	17.5	3.19	- .7	- 5.2	24.3	1.80	- 5.2	- 1.4	41.8	2.38	- 3.4	- 3.0
CENTRAL ILLINOIS	7.8	3.08	11.7	- .7	11.3	1.78	- .5	2.8	19.1	2.31	4.1	1.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	119.0	3.27	- 4.4	- 5.2	229.8	1.63	- 1.3	- .1	348.8	2.19	- 2.4	- 1.9
NORTHERN GROUP												
UPPER MIDWEST	23.2	3.27	- 7.6	- 8.5	93.8	1.52	.0	.4	117.0	1.86	- 1.6	- 1.6
EASTERN SOUTH DAKOTA	2.2	3.28	- 11.6	- 9.9	2.1	5.84	- 72.0	- 10.9	4.2	4.54	- 57.1	- 10.6
BLACK HILLS	1.3	3.28	16.9	- 2.1	1.9	1.79	14.1	- 2.7	3.2	2.39	15.3	- 2.4
IOWA	16.7	3.26	- 8.6	- 11.2	40.9	1.73	- 2.6	- 3.2	57.7	2.17	- 4.4	- 5.7
NEBRASKA - WESTERN IOWA	16.3	3.29	- 6.4	- 8.3	26.3	1.65	5.2	1.3	42.6	2.28	- .4	- 2.6

CONTINUED

TABLE 6--WHOLE MILK AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS SOLD IN MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS FOR MARKETS WHERE SUCH INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE, DECEMBER 1982 WITH COMPARISONS 1/--CONTINUED

MARKETING AREA	WHOLE MILK ITEMS 2/				LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS 3/				TOTAL FLUID MILK ITEMS			
	DECEMBER 1982		CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981		DECEMBER 1982		CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981		DECEMBER 1982		CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981	
	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	DEC	YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	DEC	YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BUTTER-FAT CONTENT	DEC	YEAR TO DATE
	MIL. LB.	PERCENT			MIL. LB.	PERCENT			MIL. LB.	PERCENT		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL-CON.												
SOUTHERN GROUP												
ST. LOUIS - OZARKS	25.6	3.24	2.4	- .8	30.5	1.63	2.3	.9	56.1	2.36	2.3	.1
GREATER KANSAS CITY	20.3	3.31	- 3.5	- 1.9	24.0	1.60	5.0	3.9	44.3	2.38	.9	1.2
NEOSHO VALLEY	4.7	3.29	11.6	9.7	2.7	1.54	12.4	9.0	7.4	2.65	11.9	9.4
WICHITA	8.7	3.28	- 8.2	- 3.2	7.7	1.53	- 2.8	- 1.1	16.3	2.46	- 5.7	- 2.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	67.3	3.29	.8	- 1.4	49.1	1.51	- .2	- 1.4	116.4	2.54	.4	- 1.4
PADUCAH	4.4	3.19	1.7	.6	2.8	1.59	10.6	3.2	7.2	2.57	5.0	1.6
NASHVILLE	17.8	3.29	- 2.3	- 3.2	11.9	1.48	2.1	2.1	29.7	2.57	- .6	- 1.1
MEMPHIS	13.8	3.36	10.3	- 4.1	6.2	1.44	6.1	- 1.5	20.0	2.77	9.0	- 3.3
TENNESSEE VALLEY	31.2	3.27	- 1.3	.4	28.3	1.53	- 3.3	- 3.1	59.5	2.45	- 2.3	- 1.3
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	311.7	3.38	- 2.1	.6	107.4	1.36	1.8	1.6	419.1	2.86	- 1.1	.9
NORTHERN GROUP												
CENTRAL ARKANSAS	13.4	3.35	- 3.7	- 5.0	6.2	1.45	- 17.5	- 4.9	19.7	2.75	- 8.5	- 4.9
FORT SMITH	1.9	3.30	33.2	- 14.2	1.0	1.60	20.1	- 9.0	2.8	2.72	28.4	- 12.4
OKLAHOMA METROPOLITAN	26.1	3.31	- 1.1	3.5	9.8	1.57	2.9	3.6	35.9	2.83	.0	3.6
RED RIVER VALLEY	8.8	3.31	- 5.0	- 2.5	2.5	1.45	1.6	- 6.2	11.3	2.90	- 3.6	- 3.3
TEXAS PANHANDLE	6.8	3.39	.1	.4	1.7	1.50	1.4	- 1.6	8.5	3.01	.4	.0
LUBBOCK - PLAINVIEW	5.1	3.44	18.8	15.6	1.6	1.59	24.8	15.6	6.7	3.00	20.2	15.6
SOUTHERN GROUP												
GREATER LOUISIANA	33.3	3.53	- 17.9	- 8.2	10.2	1.51	- 14.7	- 4.9	43.4	3.06	- 17.2	- 7.4
NEW ORLEANS - MISS.	45.3	3.51	4.2	3.4	15.4	1.28	6.7	5.9	60.7	2.94	4.8	4.0
TEXAS	171.0	3.33	- .7	2.0	58.9	1.29	5.8	2.7	229.9	2.80	.9	2.2
MOUNTAIN	105.3	3.38	- 1.8	- .8	96.8	1.73	3.8	2.7	202.1	2.59	.8	.8
EASTERN COLORADO	25.2	3.30	.9	1.1	27.7	1.72	1.7	.5	52.9	2.47	1.3	.8
GREAT BASIN	14.9	3.23	- .3	- 1.7	26.2	1.81	4.5	2.6	41.0	2.33	2.7	1.0
WESTERN COLORADO	2.5	3.25	- 17.2	- 1.4	2.3	1.63	- 11.5	- .9	4.8	2.48	- 14.6	- 1.1
CENTRAL ARIZONA	29.5	3.53	- 3.9	- 3.3	27.3	1.69	8.3	7.3	56.9	2.65	1.6	1.5
RIO GRANDE VALLEY	25.7	3.39	- .2	.9	7.8	1.55	2.3	- 3.2	33.5	2.96	.3	- .1
LAKE MEAD	7.5	3.44	- 3.5	- 1.2	5.5	1.82	.0	2.7	13.0	2.76	- 2.1	.4
PACIFIC	49.5	3.32	- 5.1	- 5.1	92.4	1.79	1.1	.5	141.8	2.33	- 1.2	- 1.5
PUGET SOUND	21.3	3.32	- 4.9	- 3.7	35.4	1.83	- .2	- 1.2	56.8	2.39	- 2.0	- 2.2
INLAND EMPIRE	3.9	3.29	- 5.7	1.3	9.5	1.76	- 1.9	4.4	13.4	2.20	- 3.0	3.5
OREGON - WASHINGTON	24.2	3.33	- 5.2	- 7.1	47.4	1.78	2.7	1.0	71.7	2.30	- .1	- 2.0
COMBINED AREAS (46) 4/	1,611.1	3.31	- 3.6	- 3.2	1,322.4	1.58	1.9	1.3	2,933.5	2.53	- 1.2	- 1.3
COMBINED AREAS ADJ. FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 5/	1,590.3	---	- 4.4	- 3.4	1,315.0	---	1.8	1.3	2,905.1	---	- 1.7	- 1.3
NEW YORK - NEW JERSEY 6/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	385.7	---	- 1.5	- 1.7

1/ In-area sales represent total sales in each of the areas by handlers regulated under the respective orders, by handlers regulated under other orders, by partially regulated handlers, and by producer-handlers. Sales routes of handlers may extend outside defined marketing areas; therefore, some handlers' in-area sales are partially estimated.
2/ Plain and flavored whole milk.
3/ Plain, fortified, and flavored skim and lowfat milk, and buttermilk.
4/ Excludes Alabama-West Florida and Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon.
5/ Figures adjusted to eliminate variations due to calendar composition. See special article in FMOS-268, April 1982 Summary.
6/ Small amount of sales estimated.

TABLE 7--WHOLE MILK AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS SOLD IN MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS FOR MARKETS WHERE SUCH INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE, YEAR 1982, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

Marketing area	Whole milk items 2/				Lowfat and skim milk items 3/				Total fluid milk items			
	1982		1981		1982		1981		1982		1981	
	Sales	Butterfat content	Sales	Butterfat content	Sales	Butterfat content	Sales	Butterfat content	Sales	Butterfat content	Sales	Butterfat content
	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Mil. lb.	Pct	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Mil. lb.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND	1,974	3.29	2,055	3.31	773	1.02	735	0.98	2,747	2.65	2,789	2.69
New England	1,974	3.29	2,055	3.31	773	1.02	735	.98	2,747	2.65	2,789	2.69
MIDDLE ATLANTIC 4/	1,812	3.28	1,875	3.29	923	1.39	924	1.37	2,736	2.64	2,799	2.66
New York-New Jersey 5/	1,629	3.40	2,455	3.42	502	1.25	896	1.60	2,131	2.89	3,351	2.93
Middle Atlantic	1,812	3.28	1,875	3.29	923	1.39	924	1.37	2,736	2.64	2,799	2.66
SOUTH ATLANTIC	2,049	3.28	2,063	3.28	1,024	1.17	1,008	1.16	3,074	2.58	3,071	2.59
Tampa Bay	400	3.27	402	3.27	217	1.07	213	1.07	617	2.50	614	2.51
Southeastern Florida	530	3.32	541	3.31	236	1.30	231	1.28	766	2.70	772	2.71
Upper Florida	456	3.27	453	3.27	218	1.08	207	1.09	674	2.56	660	2.59
Georgia	664	3.27	668	3.27	353	1.20	357	1.18	1,017	2.55	1,024	2.55
Alabama-West Florida 6/	40	3.28	---	---	185	1.24	---	---	586	2.63	---	---
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	5,268	3.26	5,644	3.26	5,802	1.65	5,696	1.65	11,070	2.43	11,340	2.45
Southern Michigan	1,114	3.26	1,188	3.24	812	1.18	821	1.14	1,926	2.38	2,009	2.38
Eastern Ohio-Western Pa.	1,121	3.25	1,217	3.26	834	1.77	771	1.75	1,955	2.62	1,988	2.67
Ohio Valley	852	3.25	897	3.25	1,003	1.74	979	1.70	1,855	2.43	1,876	2.44
Michigan Upper Peninsula	32	3.36	34	3.30	62	1.79	54	1.79	94	2.32	89	2.37
Chicago Regional	1,121	3.28	1,229	3.29	1,606	1.69	1,589	1.72	2,727	2.36	2,818	2.40
Louisville-Lex.-Evans	289	3.27	296	3.26	351	1.76	351	1.76	641	2.44	646	2.45
Indiana	456	3.27	489	3.26	717	1.78	713	1.75	1,173	2.36	1,202	2.37
Southern Illinois	200	3.23	211	3.25	284	1.78	288	1.76	484	2.38	499	2.39
Central Illinois	83	3.23	84	3.25	133	1.78	129	1.79	216	2.34	213	2.36
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	1,364	3.27	1,439	3.28	2,679	1.59	2,677	1.57	4,043	2.15	4,116	2.17
Upper Midwest	272	3.27	298	3.27	1,075	1.50	1,071	1.49	1,348	1.86	1,369	1.87
Eastern South Dakota	25	3.27	27	3.27	81	1.70	85	1.73	106	2.17	113	2.10
Black Hills	13	3.27	13	3.30	20	1.77	20	1.78	33	2.37	34	2.38
Iowa	191	3.30	215	3.33	467	1.70	482	1.69	657	2.16	697	2.19
Nebraska-Western Iowa	187	3.28	204	3.30	293	1.64	289	1.65	480	2.28	493	2.33
St. Louis-Ozarks	287	3.25	289	3.25	350	1.61	347	1.60	637	2.35	636	2.35
Greater Kansas City	235	3.27	240	3.27	273	1.58	263	1.57	508	2.36	503	2.38
Neosho Valley	50	3.27	46	3.27	30	1.51	27	1.53	80	2.61	73	2.62
Wichita	104	3.25	108	3.23	90	1.52	91	1.50	194	2.45	198	2.44

Continued

TABLE 7--WHOLE MILK AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS SOLD IN MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS FOR MARKETS WHERE SUCH INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE, YEAR 1982, WITH COMPARISONS 1/ -CONTINUED

Marketing area	Whole milk items 2/				Lowfat and skim milk items 3/				Total fluid milk items			
	1982		1981		1982		1981		1982		1981	
	Sales	Butterfat content	Sales	Butterfat content	Sales	Butterfat content	Sales	Butterfat content	Sales	Butterfat content	Sales	Butterfat content
	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Mil. lb.	Pct	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Mil. lb.	Pct.	Mil. lb.	Pct.
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	776	3.27	787	3.30	592	1.49	600	1.49	1,368	2.50	1,387	2.51
Paducah	52	3.21	52	3.22	32	1.57	31	1.53	85	2.59	83	2.59
Nashville	207	3.27	214	3.31	142	1.45	138	1.43	348	2.53	352	2.57
Memphis	143	3.30	149	3.37	71	1.37	72	1.33	214	2.66	221	2.71
Tennessee Valley	374	3.27	372	3.27	347	1.52	358	1.54	721	2.43	730	2.42
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	3,705	3.37	3,684	3.37	1,292	1.34	1,271	1.33	4,996	2.85	4,955	2.85
Central Arkansas	162	3.29	170	3.29	89	1.53	94	1.53	251	2.67	264	2.67
Fort Smith	15	3.23	18	3.54	9	1.46	10	1.44	24	2.58	27	2.80
Oklahoma Metropolitan	310	3.31	299	3.30	117	1.55	113	1.51	427	2.83	412	2.81
Red River Valley	108	3.29	111	3.34	29	1.38	31	1.40	137	2.89	141	2.92
Texas Panhandle	75	3.36	77	3.38	20	1.47	21	1.45	95	3.04	98	2.97
Lubbock-Plainview	58	3.38	50	3.33	19	1.44	17	1.43	77	2.89	67	2.85
Greater Louisiana	434	3.53	473	3.53	135	1.50	142	1.48	569	3.04	615	3.06
New Orleans-Mississippi	529	3.51	512	3.53	184	1.28	174	1.30	713	2.94	685	2.96
Texas	2,013	3.32	1,974	3.31	690	1.26	671	1.24	2,073	2.79	2,645	2.78
MOUNTAIN	1,232	3.37	1,243	3.38	1,121	1.72	1,092	1.70	2,354	2.59	2,335	2.59
Eastern Colorado	287	3.29	283	3.33	321	1.72	320	1.71	608	2.46	603	2.47
Great Basin	174	3.25	177	3.26	301	1.85	294	1.84	476	2.36	471	2.37
Western Colorado	31	3.26	32	3.25	28	1.62	28	1.60	59	2.48	60	2.47
Central Arizona	346	3.51	358	3.50	313	1.65	292	1.58	660	2.63	650	2.64
Rio Grande Valley	304	3.35	301	3.34	92	1.52	96	1.48	397	2.92	397	2.89
Lake Mead	90	3.43	91	3.48	64	1.84	63	1.86	154	2.77	153	2.82
S.W Idaho-E. Oregon 7/	46	3.30	25	3.29	85	1.84	42	1.85	131	2.35	67	2.38
PACIFIC	571	3.32	602	3.33	1,059	1.78	1,054	1.78	1,630	2.32	1,656	2.35
Puget Sound	248	3.22	258	3.31	415	1.81	420	1.80	662	2.38	677	2.37
Inland Empire	45	3.28	45	3.30	110	1.75	105	1.77	155	2.19	150	2.23
Oregon-Washington	278	3.34	300	3.35	535	1.77	530	1.77	813	2.31	829	2.34
Combined areas (46) 4/	18,752	3.30	19,392	3.30	15,264	1.55	15,056	1.53	34,016	2.51	34,448	2.53

1/ In-area sales represent total sales in each of the areas by handlers regulated under the respective orders, by handlers regulated under other orders, by partially regulated handlers, and by producer-handlers. Sales routes of handlers may extend outside defined marketing areas; therefore, some handlers' in-area sales are partially estimated. 2/ Plain and flavored whole milk. 3/ Plain, fortified and flavored skim and lowfat milk, and buttermilk. 4/ Excludes New York-New Jersey, Alabama-West Florida, and S.W. Idaho-E. Oregon.

5/ Sales by New York-New Jersey regulated handlers inside the marketing area. Data for 1982 represent sales for the months of January through June and data for 1981 for January though September. 6/ Data for May through December. 7/ Data for 1981 are for July through December.

FOOTNOTES FOR TABLE 2.

1/ Prices are for milk of 3.5 percent butterfat content and for the major city in the marketing area. All averages are weighted.
2/ For those markets which have base-excess plans (see table 14) the prices represent a weighted average of the base and excess prices.
3/ Zone 1 (Boston). Prices at 201-210 mile zone: Class I and blend are 72 cents less. Class I price at Hartford is 10 cents less.
4/ New York metropolitan area. Price at 201-210 mile zone: Class I and blend, 59 cents less, Class II, 8 cents less.
5/ Philadelphia, Baltimore, and Washington, D.C. Price excludes a 6-cent direct delivery differential applicable to milk delivered to Philadelphia.
6/ See table 14 for deduction for advertising and promotion.
7/ Atlanta.
8/ Zone 2 (Birmingham).
9/ Jacksonville and Tallahassee.
10/ Miami.
11/ Applies to the skim milk portion of all milk which is either disposed of for fertilizer or livestock feed or dumped.
12/ Based on markets where orders were effective entire period, 1982-83, and which had no significant marketing area changes. Excludes Alabama-West Florida.
13/ Zone 2 (Marquette).
14/ Individual handler pool. Blend prices are weighted averages of all handlers.
15/ Zone 1 (Detroit). Price excludes direct delivery differential of 10 cents applicable to milk delivered to Detroit.
16/ Zone 1 (Erie, Pa.). Class I and blend price for zone 3 (Cleveland) plus 8 cents, for zone 4 (Pittsburgh) plus 10 cents.
17/ Ten cents for advertising and promotion has been deducted from the blend price.
18/ Central zone (Cincinnati and Columbus).
19/ Indianapolis.
20/ Zone 1 (Chicago). Class I and blend price at Milwaukee (Zone 4) 9 cents less.
21/ Peoria.
22/ Base zone (Alton). Class I and blend price at Carbondale (Southeastern zone) 7 cents more.
23/ Zone 1 (Minneapolis).
24/ Sioux Falls.
25/ Rapid City, S. Dak.
26/ Zone 1 (Des Moines). Class I prices at other points in the marketing area: Rock Island, Ill., minus 7 cents; Waterloo, minus 16 cents.
27/ Zone 1 (Omaha).
28/ Kansas City and Topeka.
29/ Zone 1 (St. Louis and Springfield).
30/ Bristol, Chattanooga, and Knoxville.
31/ Little Rock.
32/ Zone 1 (Oklahoma City).
33/ Amarillo.
34/ Zone 1 (Dallas). Class I price at Houston plus 36 cents.
35/ Monroe and Shreveport.
36/ Zone 1 (New Orleans).
37/ Denver.
38/ Grand Junction.
39/ Boise, Idaho.
40/ Salt Lake City, Utah.
41/ Las Vegas, Nev.
42/ Phoenix.
43/ Albuquerque, Santa Fe, and El Paso.
44/ District 1 (Seattle).
45/ Spokane, Washington.
46/ Portland.
47/ Excludes Fort Smith. Fewer than three handlers. Fort Smith prices: Class I 1983, $14.51 and 1982, $14.47; Blend 1983, $14.29 and 1982, $14.31; Class II 1983; $12.68; Class III 1983, $12.62. Producer differential 1983, 16.9¢.
48/ A weighted average price for milk in excess of Class I needs calculated as follows: (producer deliveries used in Class II times the Class II price) plus (producer deliveries used in Class III times the Class III price) divided by (total producer deliveries in excess of Class I needs) would be $12.65.

TABLE 8—PACKAGED SALES OF INDIVIDUAL WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS IN SELECTED MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, JANUARY 1982 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

PRODUCT NAME	JANUARY				FEBRUARY				MARCH			
	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 MONTH	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 MONTH	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 MONTH	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 YEAR TO DATE
	MIL.LB.	PERCENT			MIL.LB.	PERCENT			MIL.LB.	PERCENT		
FLUID WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS *	1,645	3.31	- 5.1	- 5.1	1,494	3.30	- 2.5	- 3.9	1,640	3.30	- 1.0	- 2.9
WHOLE MILK	1,603	3.31	- 4.7	- 4.7	1,449	3.30	- 2.4	- 3.6	1,593	3.30	- .6	- 2.6
FLAVORED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS	41	3.34	- 19.8	- 19.8	45	3.27	- 5.9	- 13.1	47	3.31	- 13.4	- 13.2
FLUID LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS *	1,326	1.55	- 1.4	- 1.4	1,225	1.54	.6	- .4	1,368	1.53	2.3	.5
2% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	686	1.99	4.2	4.2	625	1.98	6.0	5.0	701	1.98	8.9	6.3
2% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	126	1.96	- 16.9	- 16.9	115	1.96	- 16.3	- 16.6	128	1.96	- 12.0	- 15.1
1% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	168	.93	4.2	4.2	154	.93	7.3	5.7	169	.91	3.4	4.9
1% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	59	.97	- 10.9	- 10.9	57	.97	- 3.2	- 7.3	57	.90	- 17.4	- 10.8
SKIM MILK - PLAIN	102	.26	.4	.4	96	.26	.0	.2	108	.26	6.8	2.4
SKIM MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	39	.33	- 12.6	- 12.6	34	.35	- 14.9	- 13.7	40	.35	- 12.4	- 13.2
FLAVORED LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODS	96	1.42	- 13.2	- 13.2	96	1.40	- 9.5	- 11.4	112	1.40	- 6.0	- 9.5
BUTTERMILK	50	1.03	- 4.6	- 4.6	47	1.03	- 1.6	- 3.1	53	1.02	.9	- 1.7
TOTAL FLUID MILK PRODUCTS	2,971	2.52	- 3.5	- 3.5	2,719	2.51	- 1.1	- 2.4	3,008	2.49	.5	- 1.4
TOTAL ADJUSTED FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 2/	3,013	2.52	- .5	- .5	2,719	2.51	- 1.1	- .8	2,976	2.49	- 2.0	- 1.2

PRODUCT NAME	APRIL				MAY				JUNE			
FLUID WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS *	1,575	3.29	- 1.2	- 2.5	1,512	3.29	- 4.7	- 2.9	1,478	3.30	- 3.9	- 3.1
WHOLE MILK	1,533	3.29	- .7	- 2.2	1,469	3.29	- 4.5	- 2.6	1,445	3.30	- 3.8	- 2.8
FLAVORED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS	43	3.32	- 15.5	- 13.7	44	3.24	- 12.8	- 13.6	33	3.31	- 7.6	- 12.8
FLUID LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS *	1,305	1.54	2.0	.9	1,247	1.54	- 1.6	.4	1,136	1.54	.8	.5
2% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	676	1.98	6.4	6.3	635	1.98	1.6	5.4	582	1.98	3.0	5.0
2% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	119	1.96	- 8.4	- 13.5	124	1.97	- 3.2	- 11.6	132	1.98	5.3	- 9.2
1% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	168	.91	14.9	7.3	157	.90	- 1.9	5.4	152	.92	2.5	4.9
1% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	52	.93	- 22.7	- 13.9	49	.95	- 15.5	- 14.2	53	.94	- 11.1	- 13.7
SKIM MILK - PLAIN	101	.25	1.1	2.1	98	.27	1.2	1.9	91	.24	- .7	1.5
SKIM MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	39	.35	- 9.2	- 12.2	36	.35	- 14.6	- 12.7	32	.32	- 22.7	- 14.3
FLAVORED LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODS	97	1.40	- 8.9	- 9.3	97	1.40	- 8.1	- 9.1	43	1.42	- 2.7	- 8.6
BUTTERMILK	52	1.01	1.4	- .9	51	1.03	- 1.2	- 1.0	51	1.02	- .6	- .9
TOTAL FLUID MILK PRODUCTS	2,880	2.50	.2	- 1.0	2,759	2.50	- 3.3	- 1.5	2,614	2.53	- 1.9	- 1.5
TOTAL ADJUSTED FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 2/	2,838	2.50	- 1.2	- 1.2	2,803	2.50	- 3.2	- 1.6	2,611	2.53	- .7	- 1.5

CONTINUED

TABLE 8--PACKAGED SALES OF INDIVIDUAL WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS AND LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS IN SELECTED MARKETING AREAS DEFINED BY FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, JANUARY 1982 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/--CONTINUED

PRODUCT NAME	JULY				AUGUST				SEPTEMBER			
	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 MONTH	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 MONTH	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 MONTH	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 YEAR TO DATE
	MIL.LB.	PERCENT			MIL.LB.	PERCENT			MIL.LB.	PERCENT		
FLUID WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS *	1,549	3.30	- 3.5	- 3.2	1,532	3.29	- 3.2	- 3.2	1,557	3.30	- 3.4	- 3.2
WHOLE MILK	1,517	3.30	- 3.4	- 2.9	1,497	3.29	- 3.2	- 2.9	1,512	3.30	- 3.3	- 3.0
FLAVORED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS	32	3.32	- 7.3	- 12.2	35	3.33	- 5.3	- 11.5	45	3.31	- 7.3	- 11.0
FLUID LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS *	1,169	1.54	3.1	.8	1,177	1.55	2.3	1.0	1,309	1.55	2.0	1.1
2% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	614	1.98	4.0	4.0	618	1.98	2.3	3.8	691	1.97	6.0	4.0
2% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	130	1.97	15.1	- .9	127	1.98	17.5	1.1	113	1.97	- 7.1	.2
1% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	161	.91	11.8	5.8	160	.90	9.1	6.2	162	.93	3.6	5.9
1% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	52	.93	- 13.9	- 13.7	52	.96	- 11.1	- 13.4	54	.96	- 5.0	- 12.6
SKIM MILK - PLAIN	94	.25	- 8.2	.1	88	.23	- 11.1	- 1.3	96	.24	- 1.7	- 1.4
SKIM MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	31	.32	- 12.1	- 14.0	33	.31	- 8.7	- 13.4	32	.31	- 16.9	- 13.8
FLAVORED LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODS	32	1.44	- 7.5	- 8.6	48	1.41	1.5	- 7.9	111	1.41	- .4	- 6.8
BUTTERMILK	54	1.01	2.7	- .4	51	1.02	- .1	- .3	50	1.03	1.4	- .2
TOTAL FLUID MILK PRODUCTS	2,719	2.54	- .8	- 1.4	2,709	2.53	- .9	- 1.4	2,867	2.50	- 1.0	- 1.3
TOTAL ADJUSTED FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 2/	2,673	2.54	- 1.3	- 1.5	2,748	2.53	- 1.1	- 1.4	2,866	2.50	- .9	- 1.3

PRODUCT NAME	OCTOBER				NOVEMBER				DECEMBER			
FLUID WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS *	1,583	3.30	- 7.4	- 3.6	1,586	3.31	- 1.2	- 3.2	1,611	3.31	- 3.6	- 3.2
WHOLE MILK	1,537	3.30	- 7.2	- 3.4	1,543	3.31	- 1.3	- 3.0	1,572	3.30	- 3.5	- 3.0
FLAVORED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS	46	3.30	- 12.1	- 11.1	43	3.34	- 4.8	- 10.6	40	3.31	- 4.6	- 10.1
FLUID LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODUCTS *	1,344	1.56	- 2.0	.8	1,324	1.56	6.2	1.2	1,322	1.58	1.9	1.3
2% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	706	1.98	1.1	3.7	726	1.99	12.4	4.5	724	2.00	5.4	4.6
2% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	119	1.98	- 7.7	- .6	91	1.86	- 17.4	- 2.0	108	1.98	- 4.7	- 2.2
1% LOWFAT MILK - PLAIN	166	.93	- 1.1	5.2	169	.91	9.9	5.6	175	.91	8.3	5.8
1% LOWFAT MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	56	.93	- 11.8	- 12.5	48	.95	- 12.6	- 12.5	48	.95	- 22.2	- 13.3
SKIM MILK - PLAIN	100	.26	- 4.0	- 1.6	96	.26	1.3	- 1.4	96	.25	- 2.6	- 1.5
SKIM MILK - MILK SOLIDS ADDED	32	.33	- 19.5	- 14.4	32	.32	- 11.7	- 14.1	31	.33	- 17.3	- 14.4
FLAVORED LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK PRODS	113	1.43	- 2.6	- 6.3	108	1.45	7.0	- 4.9	84	1.46	.2	- 4.5
BUTTERMILK	53	1.05	- 1.4	- .3	54	1.05	7.0	.4	55	1.06	4.1	.7
TOTAL FLUID MILK PRODUCTS	2,927	2.50	- 5.0	- 1.7	2,909	2.51	3.4	- 1.3	2,934	2.53	- 1.2	- 1.3
TOTAL ADJUSTED FOR CALENDAR COMPOSITION 2/	2,968	2.50	- 2.0	- 1.4	2.869	2.51	0	- 1.3	2.905	2.53	- 1.7	- 1.3

* May include small amounts of miscellaneous whole milk, and lowfat and skim milk products.
1/ See table 8 for 46 markets included. Excludes the New York-New Jersey and Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon markets. Beginning in May, also excludes Alabama-West Florida.
2/ Figures are adjusted to eliminate variations due to calendar composition. See special article in FMOS-268, April 1982 Summary.

TABLE 9--PACKAGED SALES OF WHOLE MILK ITEMS, LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS, MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES, CREAM ITEMS, AND TOTAL FLUID ITEMS BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, GROUPED BY REGION, DECEMBER 1982, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

REGION 2/	WHOLE MILK ITEMS 3/			LOWFAT AND SKIM MILK ITEMS 4/			MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES			CREAM ITEMS 5/			TOTAL FLUID ITEMS 6/		
	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 7/	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 7/	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 7/	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 7/	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 7/
	MIL.LB.	PERCENT		MIL.LB.	PERCENT		MIL.LB.	PERCENT		MIL.LB.	PERCENT		MIL.LB.	PERCENT	
NEW ENGLAND	171	3.28	- 4.2	68	1.05	3.7	4.1	10.7	9.2	5.2	23.4	.3	257	3.33	- 1.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	167	3.27	.2	86	1.43	5.1	2.0	10.9	- .1	2.4	21.5	- 2.7	264	2.98	1.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC	203	3.47	.2	102	.87	4.8	3.3	11.3	2.5	1.7	22.8	- 33.3	317	2.89	1.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	455	3.26	- 7.0	513	1.70	2.7	9.3	10.3	- 9.6	15.3	17.7	- 1.1	1,013	2.79	- 1.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	142	3.28	- 3.5	265	1.60	1.5	5.1	11.2	9.7	7.8	21.9	9.1	425	2.72	- .1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	71	3.29	- 5.0	48	1.49	3.9	0.4	11.3	25.2	1.0	20.8	- 13.8	123	2.84	- 1.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	334	3.37	- 1.7	114	1.37	3.7	2.6	10.7	4.8	5.2	21.7	10.9	465	3.21	- .1
MOUNTAIN	103	3.37	- 1.7	97	1.72	4.1	2.7	11.4	7.6	4.2	23.2	10.1	215	3.23	1.0
PACIFIC	51	3.31	- 6.5	92	1.78	- 4.1	2.4	10.9	3.7	3.1	25.0	5.8	154	3.04	- 4.4
TOTAL OF REGIONS	1,697	3.32	- 3.5	1,384	1.54	2.7	31.9	10.8	1.2	45.8	21.0	1.0	3,233	2.95	- .5

1/ Total packaged disposition, in and out of the marketing area, by regulated handlers.
2/ See table 8 for markets included in each region. Middle Atlantic excludes New York-New Jersey, and Mountain excludes Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon. Beginning in May, South Atlantic excludes Alabama-West Florida. These markets also are excluded from the total.
3/ Plain and flavored whole milk.
4/ Plain, fortified, and flavored skim and lowfat milk, and buttermilk.
5/ Light, heavy, and sour cream, and cream dips.
6/ Includes yogurt and eggnog.
7/ Percentage changes over the previous year are based on the same number of comparable markets.

TABLE 10—PACKAGED SALES OF MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES, CREAM PRODUCTS, YOGURT, AND EGGNOG BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, JANUARY 1982 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

PRODUCT NAME	JANUARY				FEBRUARY				MARCH			
	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 2/ MONTH	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 2/ YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 2/ MONTH	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 2/ YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 2/ MONTH	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 2/ YEAR TO DATE
	1,000 LB.	PERCENT			1,000 LB.	PERCENT			1,000 LB.	PERCENT		
MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES	26,512	10.9	- 1.5	- 1.5	25,818	10.9	2.2	.3	29,250	10.8	3.3	1.4
TOTAL CREAM PRODUCTS	24,873	20.4	2.4	2.4	26,745	20.7	6.9	4.7	31,391	20.8	13.7	7.9
LIGHT CREAM	3,348	17.9	5.3	5.3	3,323	17.9	4.3	4.8	4,226	17.7	20.0	10.2
HEAVY CREAM	4,559	34.6	1.5	1.5	5,233	34.2	6.3	4.0	6,280	34.7	10.6	6.5
SOUR CREAM	16,965	17.1	2.0	2.0	18,189	17.3	7.6	4.8	20,885	17.3	13.5	7.9
YOGURT	15,582	2.6	5.4	5.4	18,156	2.2	11.7	8.7	22,194	2.3	20.1	13.0
EGGNOG	117	6.9	---	---	84	9.6	---	---	280	7.3	---	---

PRODUCT NAME	APRIL				MAY				JUNE			
MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES	28,896	10.8	4.8	2.3	27,825	10.8	- 2.3	1.3	29,038	10.9	1.7	1.4
TOTAL CREAM PRODUCTS	31,533	21.1	6.9	7.6	31,547	20.8	6.8	7.5	34,065	20.8	12.3	8.3
LIGHT CREAM	3,816	17.5	4.9	8.8	3,813	17.6	5.4	8.1	4,216	18.4	19.5	10.0
HEAVY CREAM	6,953	34.4	- .3	4.4	6,761	34.2	- .9	3.1	7,281	34.3	2.2	2.9
SOUR CREAM	20,765	17.3	9.9	8.4	20,973	17.1	9.8	8.7	22,568	16.9	14.6	9.8
YOGURT	18,945	2.3	.3	9.5	19,128	2.4	3.4	8.2	21,223	2.3	5.5	7.7
EGGNOG	332	7.0	---	---	28	7.7	---	---	25	7.6	---	---

TABLE 10--PACKAGED SALES OF MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES, CREAM PRODUCTS, YOGURT, AND EGGNOG BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, JANUARY 1982 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/--CONTINUED

PRODUCT NAME	JULY				AUGUST				SEPTEMBER			
	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 2/ MONTH	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 2/ YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 2/ MONTH	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 2/ YEAR TO DATE	SALES	BF. CONTENT	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 2/ MONTH	CHANGE 1982 FROM 1981 2/ YEAR TO DATE
	1,000 LB.	PERCENT			1,000 LB.	PERCENT			1,000 LB.	PERCENT		
MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES	30,047	10.8	1.2	1.3	28,980	10.8	1.7	1.4	27,068	10.8	- .7	1.2
TOTAL CREAM PRODUCTS	33,858	21.0	7.7	8.2	33,321	20.6	12.3	8.8	30,098	20.8	5.1	8.4
LIGHT CREAM	4,198	18.3	14.6	10.7	4,461	19.2	25.0	12.6	4,270	18.0	12.8	12.6
HEAVY CREAM	7,309	34.3	.7	2.6	6,447	34.1	2.7	2.6	5,604	34.3	4.8	2.8
SOUR CREAM	22,351	17.2	9.0	9.7	22,413	17.0	13.0	10.1	20,224	17.6	3.7	9.4
YOGURT	18,132	2.2	- .3	6.5	18,372	2.4	.2	5.7	18,879	2.3	9.3	6.1
EGGNOG	67	6.4	---	---	22	8.0	---	---	125	10.2	---	---

PRODUCT NAME	OCTOBER				NOVEMBER				DECEMBER			
MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES	28,058	10.6	- 4.0	.6	30,623	10.9	8.4	1.3	31,918	10.8	1.2	1.3
TOTAL CREAM PRODUCTS	31,055	20.1	5.4	8.1	38,553	21.6	4.9	7.7	45,787	21.0	1.0	6.9
LIGHT CREAM	4,284	17.4	4.4	11.6	4,380	18.3	6.6	11.1	4,451	17.7	9.4	11.0
HEAVY CREAM	5,728	34.2	3.3	2.8	9,919	34.0	4.7	3.1	10,441	34.1	4.8	3.3
SOUR CREAM	21,044	16.8	6.2	9.0	24,255	17.1	4.7	8.6	30,894	17.0	- 1.3	7.3
YOGURT	19,355	2.0	18.2	7.2	20,164	1.8	41.3	9.7	17,740	2.0	41.6	11.7
EGGNOG	758	7.2	---	---	20,508	7.5	---	---	56,071	7.6	---	---

1/ Total packaged disposition in and out of the marketing area by regulated handlers. Excludes the New York-New Jersey and Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon markets. Beginning in May, also excludes Alabama-West Florida.
2/ Percentage changes over the previous year are based on the same number of comparable markets.

TABLE 11--MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM UTILIZED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DAIRY PRODUCTS BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, GROUPED BY REGION, DECEMBER 1981 1/

REGION 2/	BUTTER	CHEESE	FROZEN DESSERTS	COTTAGE CHEESE	SKIM MILK POWDER	CONDENSED MILK 3/	CLASS II/III MILK SOLIDS USED TO FORTIFY CLASS I	OTHER FACTORY PRODUCTS AND USES 4/	TOTAL
				MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM 1,000 POUNDS					
NEW ENGLAND AND MIDDLE ATLANTIC	11,387	144,162	29,183	36,996	116,603	44,926	1,874	31,779	416,910
SOUTH ATLANTIC	1,138	28,539	11,768	6,686	328	54	3,046	8,443	60,002
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	49,723	806,697	53,554	93,951	208,509	91,567	7,214	100,465	1,411,680
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	36,314	718,485	21,473	36,695	268,424	14,089	1,806	33,377	1,130,664
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	2,745	30,678	7,350	4,057	18,044	1,986	1,651	9,947	76,458
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	5,806	73,338	21,652	17,649	51,362	13,419	5,378	21,282	209,887
MOUNTAIN	3,610	57,764	12,653	19,167	22,968	2,032	2,583	4,810	125,586
PACIFIC	12,533	61,667	9,047	15,645	74,065	4,412	501	5,188	183,057
TOTAL OF REGIONS 5/	123,257	1,921,329	166,681	230,845	760,303	172,484	24,053	215,291	3,614,243
				BUTTERFAT 1,000 POUNDS					
NEW ENGLAND AND MIDDLE ATLANTIC	4,950	5,520	5,402	639	87	780	0	1,597	18,975
SOUTH ATLANTIC	424	1,484	1,869	168	0	0	0	465	4,411
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	18,215	32,239	6,828	1,136	260	709	0	3,538	62,925
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	15,380	27,238	2,427	461	138	217	0	1,688	47,548
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	1,455	1,194	906	40	24	19	0	456	4,094
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	3,230	2,756	2,596	220	39	304	0	786	9,930
MOUNTAIN	1,478	2,256	1,253	157	13	88	0	187	5,431
PACIFIC	4,196	2,539	973	145	42	121	0	192	8,208
TOTAL OF REGIONS 5/	49,328	75,226	22,252	2,966	603	2,238	0	8,909	161,522

1/ Includes producer milk and some other source milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated pool plants as well as milk diverted and shipped to non-order plants for processing. Some data are partially estimated.

2/ See table 8 for markets included in each region. Middle Atlantic excludes New York-New Jersey, South Atlantic excludes Alabama-West Florida, and Mountain excludes Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon. These markets also are excluded from the total.

3/ Includes condensed skim milk and condensed whole milk.

4/ Other factory products include evaporated whole milk; milk, skim milk, and cream used in food products; whole milk powder; and aerated, frozen and plastic cream. Other uses include milk, skim milk, and cream used for animal feed; unidentified products; dumped or spilled; and plant loss.

5/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

TABLE 12--MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM UTILIZED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DAIRY PRODUCTS BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, GROUPED BY REGION, DECEMBER 1982 1/

REGION 2/	BUTTER	CHEESE	FROZEN DESSERTS	COTTAGE CHEESE	SKIM MILK POWDER	CONDENSED MILK 3/	CLASS II/III MILK SOLIDS USED TO FORTIFY CLASS I	OTHER FACTORY PRODUCTS AND USES 4/	TOTAL
				MILK, SKIM MILK, AND CREAM 1,000 POUNDS					
NEW ENGLAND AND MIDDLE ATLANTIC	11,233	150,765	49,104	30,689	138,339	41,651	1,924	29,649	453,353
SOUTH ATLANTIC	2,331	24,465	16,557	5,404	80	51	3,514	11,300	63,702
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	46,216	874,135	52,577	86,508	233,127	107,589	5,684	78,684	1,484,519
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	35,815	736,381	22,065	37,170	278,714	13,820	1,797	39,792	1,165,553
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	2,866	39,350	5,971	4,753	19,538	1,300	1,847	7,526	83,152
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	8,156	87,809	22,681	17,578	49,196	14,582	5,317	20,130	224,918
MOUNTAIN	3,829	58,828	11,640	19,345	34,529	148	2,936	7,110	138,366
PACIFIC	14,741	24,386	8,534	14,701	96,517	4,358	493	3,866	167,579
TOTAL OF REGIONS 5/	125,187	1,996,118	189,130	216,149	850,040	183,498	23,511	198,057	3,781,143
				BUTTERFAT 1,000 POUNDS					
NEW ENGLAND AND MIDDLE ATLANTIC	5,000	6,189	6,260	561	96	779	0	1,550	20,435
SOUTH ATLANTIC	671	947	2,228	112	0	0	0	491	4,449
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	18,693	34,050	6,437	1,234	227	916	0	3,275	64,831
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	15,519	27,876	2,610	503	169	196	3	1,765	48,641
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	1,346	1,563	847	47	23	1	0	373	4,200
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	4,482	3,191	2,615	261	31	349	0	846	11,747
MOUNTAIN	1,550	2,303	1,112	158	22	17	0	336	5,498
PACIFIC	5,168	988	954	140	51	131	0	171	7,603
TOTAL OF REGIONS 5/	52,428	77,107	23,063	3,016	620	2,388	3	8,807	167,404

1/ Includes producer milk and some other source milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated pool plants as well as milk diverted and shipped to non-order plants for processing. Some data are partially estimated.

2/ See table 8 for markets included in each region. Middle Atlantic excludes New York-New Jersey, South Atlantic excludes Alabama-West Florida, and Mountain excludes Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon. These markets also are excluded from the total.

3/ Includes condensed skim milk and condensed whole milk.

4/ Other factory products include evaporated whole milk; milk, skim milk, and cream used in food products; whole milk powder; and aerated, frozen and plastic cream. Other uses include milk, skim milk, and cream used for animal feed; unidentified products; dumped or spilled; and plant loss.

5/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

TABLE 13--PERCENTAGE OF WHOLE MILK EQUIVALENT USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS, IN FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS, JANUARY 1982, TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

Manufactured dairy products	January		February		March		April		May		June	
	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981
	Percent											
Butter	35.9	34.4	34.3	32.7	31.1	30.1	31.0	29.5	27.9	28.6	24.2	23.8
Cheese	43.0	42.9	42.2	42.6	43.3	43.9	44.2	44.6	46.7	45.9	46.7	45.9
Frozen desserts	12.4	13.8	14.6	15.6	16.4	16.6	15.9	16.4	16.3	16.4	19.8	20.9
Cottage cheese	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2
All other 2/	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Manufactured dairy products	July		August		September		October		November		December	
	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981
	Percent											
Butter	23.3	22.2	22.0	23.6	26.4	26.3	28.6	30.1	29.2	28.9	31.0	30.5
Cheese	46.7	44.8	45.9	44.5	45.2	43.1	45.3	43.0	45.5	44.9	45.6	46.6
Frozen desserts	20.7	23.0	22.0	21.9	18.9	20.1	16.4	17.0	15.9	15.5	13.6	13.8
Cottage cheese	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8
All other 2/	7.4	7.6	8.0	7.6	7.4	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.5	8.6	8.0	7.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Data represent whole milk equivalent based on milkfat content. Includes producer milk and some other source milk used to produce manufactured dairy products in regulated pool plants as well as milk diverted and shipped to non-order plants for processing. Some of the data are partially estimated. Excludes New York-New Jersey and Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon. Beginning in May, also excludes Alabama-West Florida.

2/ Milk, skim milk and cream used in other manufactured products, i.e evaporated milk, condensed milk, whole and nonfat dry milk, aerated, frozen and plastic cream; and cream and cheese dips, and milk, skim milk, and cream used in food products as well as used in animal feed, dumped or spilled, plant loss and unidentified.

TABLE 14--FEDERAL MILK ORDER BASE AND EXCESS PRICES IN VARIOUS MARKETING AREAS, JANUARY, WITH COMPARISONS 1/

FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETING AREA	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT			
	BASE		EXCESS	
	JAN 1983	JAN 1982	JAN 1983	JAN 1982
	DOLLARS			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC 2/	13.96	13.95	12.53	12.46
SOUTHERN MICHIGAN	13.37	13.42	12.62	12.55
PUGET SOUND 3/	14.07	14.21	12.62	12.55
OREGON-WASHINGTON	13.64	13.63	12.62	12.55

1/ See footnotes on page 22 for location at which price is reported.
2/ Fourteen cents has been deducted for advertising and promotion.
3/ Class I base plan.

TABLE 15--FACTORS USED IN THE COMPUTATION OF TENTATIVE CLASS II PRICES IN FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETS, JANUARY 1983 TO DATE 1/

Month	Applicable Minnesota-Wisconsin price 2/	Weighted change in gross values 3/	Basic Class II formula price	Class II Differential			Tentative Class II price 4/		
				Group A	Group B	Group C	Group A	Group B	Group C
	Dollars per 100 pounds								
1983									
January	12.56	0	12.56	.12	.17	.27	12.68	12.73	12.83
February	12.62	- .13	12.49	.11	.16	.26	12.60	12.65	12.75
March	12.62	- .12	12.50	.10	.15	.25	12.60	12.65	12.75
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

1/ This pricing provision is currently in effect in 40 marketing areas. Three separate differentials and tentative prices are computed. For ease of presentation, the 40 marketing areas have been grouped as follows: Group A: Central Arizona, Central Arkansas, Central Illinois, Chicago Regional, Eastern Colorado, Eastern Ohio-Western Pennsylvania, Eastern South Dakota, Fort Smith, Georgia, Great Basin, Greater Kansas City, Greater Louisiana, Indiana, Iowa, Louisville-Lexington-Evansville, Lubbock-Plainview, Memphis, Nashville, Nebraska-Western Iowa, New Orleans-Mississippi, Ohio Valley, Paducah, Rio Grande Valley, St. Louis-Ozarks, Southern Illinois, Southwest Plains, Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon, Tennessee Valley, Texas, Texas Panhandle, Upper Midwest, and Western Colorado. Group B: Lake Mead, Southeastern Florida, Southern Michigan, Tampa Bay, and Upper Florida. Group C: Inland Empire, Oregon-Washington, and Puget Sound.

2/ Price at 3.5 percent butterfat content for the second preceding month.

3/ Total weighted change in gross values of milk used to produce Cheddar cheese and butter/nonfat dry milk.

4/ As announced on the 15th of the preceding month. The final (effective) Class II price is announced on the 5th of the following month. See table 2 for the (effective) Class II price.

TABLE 16--DAIRY PRODUCT WHOLESALE PRICES AND SELECTED DAIRY FARMER PRICE MEASURES, JANUARY 1983 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Month	Dairy product wholesale prices									
	BUTTER 1/		CHEDDAR CHEESE 1/				NONFAT DRY MILK 2/		DRIED WHEY EDIBLE 1/	
	Chicago		Wisconsin assembling points				Chicago area plant		Central States production area	
	Grade A		Barrel		Blocks		Spray Process		Nonhygroscopic	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
	Dollars per pound									
Jan.	1.4725	1.4753	1.3475	1.3325	1.3933	1.3831	.9419	.9323	.1249	.1131
Feb.		1.4747		1.3162		1.3738		.9361		.1128
Mar.		1.4778		1.3321		1.3738		.9349		.1336
Apr.		1.4735		1.3273		1.3738		.9344		.1419
May		1.4725		1.3225		1.3688		.9341		.1366
June		1.4729		1.3225		1.3738		.9343		.1552
July		1.4759		1.3327		1.3738		.9342		.1651
Aug.		1.4807		1.3375		1.3776		.9346		.1758
Sept.		1.4835		1.3427		1.3813		.9347		.1738
Oct.		1.4744		1.3531		1.4028		.9369		.1592
Nov.		1.4818		1.3510		1.4064		.9374		.1541
Dec.		1.4794		1.3475		1.4036		.9366		.1430
Av		1.4769		1.3348		1.3827		.9350		.1470

Month	Dairy farmer price measures: U.S. averages 3/									
	Milk cows 4/		Dairy feed 5/ (16% Protein)		All hay baled 5/		Cows 6/		Milk-feed price ratio 7/	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
	$ per head		$ per ton		$ per ton		$ per cwt.		Pounds	
Jan.	1,050	1,150	175	181	70.10	67.90	37.00	36.90	1.58	1.55
Feb.		---		180		69.90		39.00		1.54
Mar.		---		179		69.50		40.00		1.52
Apr.		1,110		179		73.10		40.30		1.50
May		---		181		77.10		41.90		1.47
June		---		179		70.90		41.40		1.46
July		1,110		180		66.60		40.70		1.46
Aug.		---		177		65.00		39.80		1.50
Sept.		---		173		64.80		38.00		1.56
Oct.		1,080		171		67.60		36.70		1.61
Nov.		---		172		68.10		35.00		1.63
Dec.		---		174		68.80		34.90		1.60
Average		1,110		177		69.10		38.50		1.53

1/ "Dairy Market News," AMS.
2/ 26th of preceding month through 25th of current month, as reported by Statistical Reporting Service.
3/ "Agricultural Prices," SRS.
4/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices are published for January, April, July, and October only.
5/ Mid-month price.
6/ Includes beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter, but not dairy cows for herd replacement.
7/ Pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to one pound of milk sold to plants.

TABLE 17--UNITED STATES MILK PRICES, MINNESOTA-WISCONSIN PRICE SERIES, AND BUTTER-POWDER "SNUBBER" PRICES, JANUARY 1983 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Month	U.S. milk prices					
	All milk wholesale 1/			Manufacturing grade milk 1/		
	Parity price 2/	Price at test	Percent of parity 3/	Parity price equivalent	Price at test	Average fat test	Percent of parity price equivalent 4/
	$ per cwt.		Pct.	$ per cwt.		Percent	
Jan.	21.80	13.80	61	19.75	12.90	3.79	64.3
Feb.							
Mar.							
Apr.							
May							
June							
July							
Aug.							
Sept.							
Oct.							
Nov.							
Dec.							
Average							

Month	U.S. milk prices, 3.5 percent butterfat basis 5/						Prices paid for manufacturing grade milk, 3.5 percent butterfat content			
	All milk wholesale		Milk eligible for fluid market		Manufacturing grade milk		Minnesota-Wisconsin manufacturing grade milk 6/		Butter-powder "Snubber" 7/	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
	Dollars per 100 pounds									
Jan.	13.32	13.39	13.52	13.60	12.39	12.45	12.62	12.45	13.43	13.36
Feb.		13.36		13.58		12.32		12.46		13.39
Mar.		13.25		13.45		12.31		12.45		13.39
Apr.		13.15		13.35		12.28		12.45		13.37
May		13.06		13.28		12.29		12.43		13.36
June		13.05		13.25		12.29		12.42		13.37
July		13.20		13.30		12.25		12.42		13.38
Aug.		13.20		13.40		12.23		12.44		13.40
Sept		13.32		13.54		12.33		12.46		13.42
Oct.		13.43		13.65		12.37		12.56		13.40
Nov.		13.52		13.64		12.39		12.56		13.43
Dec.		13.38		13.60		12.41		12.62		13.41
Average		13.28		13.47		12.33		12.48		13.39

1/ "Agricultural Prices," SRS. 2/ Parity prices shown are based on data for the current month. 3/ Seasonally adjusted. 4/ Price at test adjusted to a 3.67 percent fat test by using Chicago Grade A butter price times 0.120 as a percentage of parity price equivalent. 5/ Based on prices at test as reported in "Agricultural Prices," SRS; converted to a 3.5 percent test by using Chicago Grade A butter price times 0.120. 6/ Average price reported paid to producers for manufacturing grade milk, f.o.b. plants in Minnesota-Wisconsin as reported by SRS. 3.5 percent price converted by using Chicago Grade A butter price times 0.120. 7/ (Chicago Grade A butter price times 4.2) plus (nonfat dry milk, spray, Chicago area plant price times 8.2) less 48 cents.

TABLE 18--UNITED STATES GENERAL PRICE MEASURES, JANUARY 1983 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Month	General price measures 1/								
	Index of Prices paid by farmers 2/		Index of prices received by farmers						Parity ratio 3/
			All farm products		Livestock & Products		Dairy Products		
	1983	Percent change from 1982	1983	Percent change from 1982	1983	Percent change from 1982	1983	Percent change from 1982	
	Indexes 1977=100								
Jan.	157	1.9	128	- 3.0	142	3.6	142	- .7	82
Feb.									
Mar.									
Apr.									
May									
June									
July									
Aug.									
Sept.									
Oct.									
Nov.									
Dec.									
Av.									

Month	General price measures 4/											
	Producer price index				Consumer price index							
	All commodities		Dairy Products		All items		Food		Dairy Products		Meat, Poultry, fish and eggs	
	1983	Percent change from 1982	1983	Percent change from 1982	1983	Percent change from 1982	1983	Percent change from 1982	1983	Percent change from 1982	1983	Percent change from 1982
	Indexes 1967=100											
Jan.	300.0	0.6	250.7	1.2	293.1	3.8	288.1	2.5	249.5	1.5	263.0	3.7
Feb.												
Mar.												
Apr.												
May												
June												
July												
Aug.												
Sept.												
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												
Av.												

1/ "Agricultural Prices," SRS.
2/ For commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates.
3/ Ratio of the Index of Prices Received by farmers, all farm products, to the Index of Prices Paid, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates.
4/ "Producer Price Index," Bureau of Labor Statistics, (BLS), U.S. Department of Labor, as first reported. "Consumer Price Index," BLS, consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 19--CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS: SELECTED PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES CITY AVERAGE, JANUARY 1983 TO DATE WITH COMPARISONS 1/

Month	Fresh whole milk		Butter		Cheese		Ice cream and related products		Meat		Poultry	
	Index 2/	Percent change from 1982	Index 2/	Percent change from 1982	Index 3/	Percent change from 1982	Index 3/	Percent change from 1982	Index 2/	Percent change from 1982	Index 2/	Percent change from 1982
Jan.	223.7	1.1	253.4	1.6	145.2	2.3	152.5	1.1	272.2	5.6	191.3	- 1.5
Feb.												
Mar.												
Apr.												
May												
June												
July												
Aug.												
Sept.												
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												

1/ "CPI Detailed Report," BLS, U.S. Department of Labor. The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) covers approximately 80 percent of the total noninstitutional civilian population of the United States and is based on data for 85 urban areas.
2/ The standard reference base period for these indexes is 1967=100.
3/ The standard reference base period for these indexes is December 1977=100.

TABLE 20--U.S.D.A. PURCHASES (DELIVERY BASIS), JANUARY 1983 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Month	Butter 1/		American cheese 1/		Nonfat dry milk 1/		Milk equivalent of net U.S.D.A. purchases 2/	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
	1,000 pounds						Million pounds	
Jan.	66,565	55,103	60,823	33,657	81,752	71,100	1,973	1,463
Feb.		56,719		39,115		71,883		1,555
Mar.		52,244		57,274		92,013		1,643
Apr.		44,480		67,343		95,020		1,610
May		46,301		67,956		93,634		1,683
June		39,944		79,980		120,692		1,623
July		18,123		66,170		95,465		1,056
Aug.		12,550		56,464		72,559		848
Sept.		12,004		46,735		63,871		746
Oct.		21,265		34,755		53,438		820
Nov.		7,781		34,065		51,691		513
Dec.		15,526		39,928		68,745		760
Year to date	3/ 66,565	3/ 382,040	4/ 60,823	5/ 630,628	81,752	950,111	6/ 1,973	7/ 14,320

1/ "Dairy Price Support Activity Report," ASCS.
2/ U.S.D.A. purchases (delivery basis) of butter, cheese, and evaporated milk, minus U.S.D.A. domestic sales for unrestricted use of butter and cheese; includes purchases under price support, Section 709, Section 32, and Section 4A programs.
3/ Includes butter equivalent purchased as anhydrous milkfat.
4/ Includes 40,121 thousand pounds purchased in 500-pounds barrels, and 34 thousand pounds process cheese. Does not include 3,805 thousand pounds purchased as mozzarella cheese.
5/ Includes 416,602 thousand pounds purchased in 500-pounds barrels, 168 thousand pounds purchased as process cheese, and 44 thousand pounds purchased as 60-pound block cheese. Does not include 33,419 thousand pounds purchased as mozzarella cheese.
6/ Includes 4 and 38 million pounds (milk equivalent) of evaporated milk and mozzarella cheese, respectively.
7/ Includes 45 and 330 million pounds (milk equivalent) of evaporated milk and mozzarella cheese, respectively.

Table 21--U.S. PRODUCTION, MILK AND SELECTED MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS, JANUARY 1983 TO DATE, WITH COMPARISONS

Month	Milk 1/		Butter 2/		Total Cheese 2/		Nonfat Dry Milk 2/		Frozen desserts 2/	
	1983	1982 3/	1983	1982 3/	1983	1982 3/	1983	1982 3/	1983	1982 3/
	Bil. pounds		Mil. pounds				Mil. gallons			
Jan.	11.3	11.1	133.9	128.3	374.9	347.0	117.7	104.1	74.5	69.1
Feb.		10.4		116.8		325.8		107.2		79.7
Mar.		11.7		123.4		376.3		125.3		251.1
Apr.		---		---		---		---		---
May		---		---		---		---		---
June		35.7		332.9		1,178.8		417.2		334.7
July		---		---		---		---		---
Aug.		---		---		---		---		---
Sept.		34.0		262.2		1,099.6		346.7		347.8
Oct.		---		---		---		---		---
NOv.		---		---		---		---		---
Dec.		32.9		295.1		1,104.6		296.8		252.4
Total 4/		135.8		1,258.8		4,432.0		1,397.2		1,186.0

1/ "Milk Production," SRS.
2/ "Dairy Products," SRS. Frozen desserts include ice cream, ice milk, and sherbet.
3/ Effective April 1982, the frequency of these data was changed to quarterly. Figures for June, September, and December represent quarterly totals.
4/ May not add due to rounding.

TABLE 22--COMMERCIAL AND GOVERNMENT STORAGE HOLDINGS, JANUARY 1983 TO DATE WITH COMPARISONS

Month	Storage Holdings 1/											
	Butter 2/				Total cheese 2/				Nonfat dry milk			
	Commercial 1983	Gov't 1983	Total 1983 3/	Total 1982 4/	Commercial 1983	Gov't 1983 5/	Total 1983 3/	Total 1982 4/	Commercial 6/	Gov't. 1983 7/	Total 1983 3/	Total 1982 4/
	Mil. Pounds											
Jan.	29.7	455.8	485.4	430.3	428.9	586.6	1,015.5	711.7	84.4	1,123.2	1,207.6	820.5
Feb.				440.4				696.4				848.7
Mar.				394.3				586.2				633.0
Apr.				---				---				---
May				---				---				---
June				507.4				685.7				733.1
July				---				---				---
Aug.				---				---				---
Sept.				490.0				694.3				809.7
Oct.				---				---				---
Nov.				---				---				---
Dec.				429.2				709.6				889.7

1/ End of month.
2/ "Cold Storage Reports," SRS.
3/ May not add due to rounding.
4/ Effective April 1982, the frequency of these data was changed to quarterly.
5/ Data represent natural cheese only and do not include government holdings of processed cheese.
6/ "Dairy Prooucts," SRS.
7/ "Summary of Processed Commodities in Store," Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

TABLE 23--AVERAGE RETAIL FOOD PRICES FOR SELECTED PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES CITY AVERAGE AND FOUR REGIONS, JANUARY 1983 1/

Region and month	Fresh milk 2/			Butter 3/	Ice cream 4/	Yogurt 5/
	Whole	Skim	Lowfat			
	Dollars					
NORTHEAST						
Jan.	1.113	NA	1.032	1.989	2.435	NA
Feb.						
Mar.						
Apr.						
May						
June						
July						
Aug.						
Sept.						
Oct.						
Nov.						
Dec.						
Average						
NORTH CENTRAL						
Jan.	1.129	1.005	1.075	2.055	2.026	.524
Feb.						
Mar.						
Apr.						
May						
June						
July						
Aug.						
Sept.						
Oct.						
Nov.						
Dec.						
Average						
SOUTH						
Jan.	1.242	NA	1.188	2.133	2.151	NA
Feb.						
Mar.						
Apr.						
May						
June						
July						
Aug.						
Sept.						
Oct.						
Nov.						
Dec.						
Average						

Continued

TABLE 23--AVERAGE RETAIL FOOD PRICES FOR SELECTED PRODUCTS, UNITED STATES CITY AVERAGE AND FOUR REGIONS, JANUARY 1983 1/ TO DATE WITH COMPARISONS-CONTINUED

Region and month	Fresh milk 2/			Butter 3/	Ice cream 4/	Yogurt 5/
	Whole	Skim	Lowfat			
	Dollars					
WEST						
Jan.	1.056	.883	1.021	2.031	2.266	NA
Feb.						
Mar.						
Apr.						
May						
June						
July						
Aug.						
Sept.						
Oct.						
Nov.						
Dec.						
Average						
U.S. Average						
Jan.	1.134	.993	1.068	2.048	2.179	.514
Feb.						
Mar.						
Apr.						
May						
June						
July						
Aug.						
Sept.						
Oct.						
Nov.						
Dec.						
Average	1.124	.979	1.062	2.046	2.103	.504

NA-Not available.

1/ "Consumer Prices: Energy and food," BLS, U.S. Department of Labor. Regions are defined as the four census regions. According to BLS, average prices are best used to measure the price level in a particular month, not to measure price change over time. To measure change over time, the Consumer Price Index and its component indexes for individual items are more appropriate. The average food prices included in this table reflect variations in brand, quality, and size among geographic areas. BLS suggests that users of average food prices should be aware that these differences exist.

2/ Prices are per 1/2 gallon.

3/ Prices are per pound for Grade AA, salted, stick butter.

4/ Prices are per 1/2 gallon for prepackaged, bulk, regular.

5/ Prices are per 1/2 pint for natural, fruit flavored.

HOW FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKET STATISTICS ARE DEVELOPED AND WHAT THEY MEAN

Federal milk orders were effective in 46 milk marketing areas on January 1, 1983. The statistical data collected under the Federal milk order program are an important segment of the information needed to administer the orders. These data also are compiled and released for the use of persons who are interested in comprehensive information on milk supplies, utilization, and sales, as well as prices established under the various milk orders.

Statistical Bulletin No. 248, "Federal Milk Order Market Statistics, 1947-56" and annual compilations thereafter contain historical data about Federal milk orders. A public release of monthly information is made in a monthly report also entitled "Federal Milk Order Market Statistics."

What Is a Federal Milk Marketing Order?

A Federal milk marketing order is a regulation issued by the Secretary of Agriculture that places certain requirements on the handling of milk in the area it covers. It is established under the authority of the Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937, as amended. It requires that handlers of milk for a marketing area pay not less than certain minimum class prices established according to how the milk is utilized. These prices are established under the order after a public hearing at which evidence is received on the supply and demand conditions for milk in the market. A milk order, including the pricing provisions and all other provisions, becomes effective only after approval by dairy farmers. It requires that payments for milk be pooled and paid to individual farmers or cooperative associations of farmers on the basis of a uniform or average price.

Why Are Figures Collected?

So that a determination can be made as to the amount of milk that handlers use in each price class, they are required to file reports showing their receipts of milk from each source and the quantity used or disposed of in each form. Receipts of milk directly from farms and receipts from other plants are reported separately. All major fluid milk products and manufactured milk products are listed on the report form and handlers are required to specify the volume and butterfat content of milk used in each product. From these reports, data are compiled and totaled for each market.

On the basis of these reports, the market administrator makes preliminary computations of each handler's obligation and calculates the minimum price he must pay producers. The market administrator is the Federal official in each market who, with the assistance of a staff, administers the terms of the Federal orders.

Are Figures Verified?

Following the receipts of reports from handlers and the computation of this preliminary statement of handlers' obligations, the market administrator sends auditors to handlers' plants, where they examine books and records of plant operations to determine whether milk actually was used as reported and whether required payments were made to producers. Thus, reported data are subject to audit.

Since Federal milk order statistics are developed from complete records of the quantities of milk priced under Federal orders rather than sample data, they provide reliable market information. In using these data, however, it is important to understand the character of fluid milk markets, the scope of data collected and reported under Federal orders, and certain limitations in the use of the data.

FEDERAL ORDER TERMS

Marketing Area.--A marketing area is a designated trading area within which the handling of milk is regulated by the Federal order. Generally, the size of the marketing area is determined by the sales territory of competing handlers.

Producer.--A producer is usually any dairy farmer who sells milk to a pool handler. Producers must not be producer-handlers; they must produce milk in compliance with Grade A or similar inspection requirements and their milk must either be received at a pool plant or diverted to a nonpool plant for the account of a pool handler.

Handler.--A handler is a person or business entity, either a milk processor or a milk distributor, who is subject to the provisions of the order. Under most orders, a handler is any milk dealer whose plant is approved by a duly constituted health authority and who disposes of Grade A fluid milk products in the marketing area. Handlers include persons who sell milk to other milk dealers as well as persons who sell milk to consumers and retailers.

Federal orders provide for three general types of handlers. They are:

Operators of pool plants (pool handler).--Operators of plants that meet minimum performance standards included in each order and that are subject in full to the provisions of an order. There are three types of pool plants--distributing plants, supply plants, and cooperative association plants.

Operators of nonpool plants.--Operators of plants from which fluid milk products are disposed of in the marketing area or distributed to pool plants but which do not meet requirements for pooling. There are four types of nonpool plants--other order plants, producer-handler plants, partially regulated distributing plants, and unregulated supply plants.

Cooperative associations.--Cooperatives that operate pool plants qualify as handlers. Also, a cooperative may have pool handler status under most Federal milk marketing orders if it either diverts producer milk or delivers its members' bulk tank milk directly to pool plants.

Classes of Milk.--Classes of milk are defined in each Federal order and in some cases vary from market to market. Therefore, the order itself is the only source of complete information regarding the classification of milk in a given market. (For complete information on orders, see U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Title 7, Parts 1000 to 1199.)

Most orders provide for three classes. In general, if milk is disposed of by a handler as whole milk, lowfat milk, or skim milk, it is classified as Class I milk. If milk is disposed of as fluid cream or in soft manufactured products such as cottage cheese and frozen desserts, it is Class II; if disposed of in hard manufactured products such as cheese, butter, and milk products in dry form, it is Class III.

WHAT IS INCLUDED IN RECEIPTS, SALES, AND PRICES

Receipts.--Federal milk order statistics include volumes of milk received by handlers regulated under each of the Federal orders. The volume of milk, reported as received by handlers from producers, includes all such milk regardless of where it may be sold. Milk identified as that received from producers for a given market may come directly from nearby producers or from producers associated with a supply plant which, although located several hundred miles from the marketing area, is pooled in the market.

Class I producer milk is the milk delivered by producers for which handlers were required to pay the minimum Class I price established by the orders. Total (or gross) Class I milk includes any milk from sources other than producers that is assigned to Class I.

Sales.--In Federal milk order market statistics, an important distinction is made between sales of fluid milk products in a marketing area and dispositions of fluid milk and cream by handlers regulated in a market. The latter are total dispositions by handlers fully regulated under an order. Dispositions both inside and outside the defined marketing area of that order are included. Besides receipts from producers, these dispositions also may include receipts from other Federal order plants and/or receipts from other sources.

On the other hand, "in-the-marketing-area" fluid milk sales (whole milk items and lowfat and skim milk items) represent sales in each of the marketing areas by handlers regulated under the respective order, by handlers regulated under other Federal orders, by partially regulated handlers, and by producer-handlers. These data are useful in appraising trends in sales of fluid milk products and per capita consumption in the Federal order marketing area.

Order amendments may change marketing areas. In these instances, "in-the-marketing-area" sales are shown, if possible, for an entire year--both according to the area before the change was made and according to the defined area after the change. This permits year-to-year comparisons both before and after the change.

Prices.--All prices reported for Federal milk order markets are the minimum prices required to be paid under order terms. Handlers may pay prices in excess of these minimum amounts. Any such payments in excess of Federal order prices are in no way enforced by Federal milk orders and are not reported in Federal milk order statistics.

Class I prices.--In all markets, the Class I price is based on the Minnesota-Wisconsin price. To this price is added a fixed differential stated in the order. In addition, the level of Class I prices may be limited by a tie to another market.

Manufacturing class prices.--Prices for producer milk used in classes other than Class I are related to the Minnesota-Wisconsin price series. In the case of 40 orders that provide for the advanced announcement of Class II prices, the tentative Class II prices are based on an estimate of the Minnesota-Wisconsin price using a product price formula updating procedure. In a few orders, the prices for milk used in other than Class I are based on the lower of the Minnesota-Wisconsin price or a butter-powder formula price.

Uniform (blend) prices.--In Federal order markets, minimum prices required to be paid producers are termed uniform or "blend" prices. In markets where marketwide pools are used, the blend price is the weighted average of all class values of milk used by all handlers, and all producers must be paid at least this average price per hundredweight, subject to butterfat and location adjustments. For orders that provide for individual handler pools, the blend price reported in statistics for each market is a weighted average of all such individual handlers' blend prices. In markets where producer prices are established in terms of a base price and an excess price, the blend price reported represents the weighted average of base and excess payments.

Location adjustments (differentials).--The Class I price announced by the market administrator is subject to adjustment, depending on the location of the plant. Nearly all orders provide for a downward adjustment of prices at plants that are distant from the major consuming centers to reflect the cost of hauling milk to the city. Generally, Class I prices are progressively lower with increasing distance from the basing point (usually the major city in the marketing area).

Blend prices and base prices paid to producers are subject to adjustment depending on the location of the plant where the producer ships his milk. The adjustment is the same as the location adjustments applied to the Class I price.

Butterfat differentials.--All Federal order prices are quoted on a 3.5 percent butterfat basis. To adjust prices for a higher or lower butterfat content, a butterfat differential is used. The butterfat differential is the amount by which the applicable price is increased or decreased for each one-tenth of 1 percent that the butterfat content of the milk is above or below 3.5 percent. The butterfat differential does not represent the value of butterfat, but reflects the difference between the values of 0.1 pound of butterfat and 0.1 pound of skim milk.

Seasonal incentive payment plans.--Two methods are used in Federal milk orders to encourage a more even production of milk throughout the year. They are the Louisville takeout and payback plans and the seasonal base plans for paying producers.

Louisville plans.--The market administrator withholds a specified amount from the blend price in each of several spring months, when milk production is seasonally high, and puts it into a special fund. In each of several fall months, when milk production declines, a proportion of the total amount withheld is paid to producers.

Seasonal base plans.--Each year, all producers establish bases equal to their average daily deliveries of milk during the season of low production for the market. The base-forming period is specified in the order and need not be limited to 1 year. During the base-paying months, producers are paid a higher price for the portion of their milk that does not exceed their bases and a lower price (approximately equal to the surplus class price) for deliveries that exceed their bases.

Class I Base Plans.--The Food and Agriculture Act of 1965, as extended and revised by the Agriculture Act of 1970, provides that producer bases may be related to higher valued fluid sales. Deliveries by producers in excess of their bases would be at the surplus milk price. The Agriculture and Food Act of 1981 did not extend the authority for Class I base plans and, therefore, this authority expired on December 31, 1981. The authority for any Class I base plan in operation at the end of 1981 will expire on December 31, 1984. As of January 1, 1983, only the Puget Sound order includes a Class I base plan.

SUMMARY OF STATISTICS FOR ALL FEDERAL ORDER MARKETS

So that certain changes can be measured in a group of markets, Federal milk order statistics have been summarized to show data for a group of markets that have been in continuous regulation and that have had no significant marketing area expansions from January 1 of 1 year through December 31 of the following year. However, comparability of data (producer receipts, Class I sales, milk disposed of in fluid milk and cream products and in manufactured products) can be affected by changes in order provisions other than marketing area changes. These may include changes in classification, pricing, handler definitions, and the like. Also, noticeable differences can occur in data because of changes in marketing practices that result in changes in the number of producers or plants associated with the particular Federal order market concerned.

MEASURES OF GROWTH IN FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKETS, 1947-82

Year	Number of markets 1/	Population of Federal milk marketing areas 2/	Number of handlers 1/	Number of producers 3/	Producer deliveries	Producer deliveries used in Class I	Percentage of producer deliveries used in Class I	Prices at 3.5% butterfat content 4/		Receipts as percentage of milk sold to plants and dealers		Daily deliveries per producer	Gross value at blend price adjusted for butterfat content	
								Class I	Blend	Fluid grade	All milk		Per producer	All producers
	Number	1,000	Number	Number	Million pounds		Percent	Dol. per 100 lb.		Percent		Pounds	Dollars	1,000 dol.
1947	29	*	991	135,830	14,980	9,808	65.5	4.65	4.34	*	21	302	5,024	682,407
1950	39	*	1,101	156,584	18,660	11,000	58.9	4.51	3.93	41	25	326	4,914	769,442
1955	63	46,963	1,483	188,611	28,948	18,032	62.3	4.67	4.08	51	32	420	6,510	1,227,815
1956	68	48,575	1,486	183,830	31,380	19,615	62.5	4.90	4.24	51	33	466	7,534	1,384,995
1957	68	57,297	1,889	182,551	33,455	21,339	63.8	4.87	4.51	53	34	502	8,147	1,487,153
1958	74	60,717	1,962	186,155	36,356	23,309	64.1	4.72	4.40	56	36	535	8,500	1,582,310
1959	77	67,720	2,197	187,576	40,149	26,250	65.4	4.79	4.43	60	40	586	9,466	1,775,583
1960	80	88,818	2,259	189,816	44,812	28,758	64.2	4.88	4.47	64	43	648	10,482	1,989,615
1961	81	93,727	2,314	192,947	48,803	29,859	61.2	4.91	4.45	67	45	704	11,131	2,147,656
1962	83	97,353	2,258	186,468	51,648	31,606	61.2	4.80	4.14	70	47	761	11,854	2,210,330
1963	82	100,083	2,144	176,477	52,860	32,964	62.4	4.78	4.15	70	48	821	12,814	2,261,437
1964	77	99,333	2,010	167,503	54,447	33,965	62.4	4.87	4.23	70	48	888	14,174	2,374,137
1965	73	102,351	1,891	158,077	54,444	34,561	63.5	4.93	4.31	70	48	944	15,300	2,418,526
1966	71	98,307	1,724	145,964	53,012	34,805	65.7	5.55	4.95	70	48	994	18,526	2,630,908
1967	74	103,566	1,650	140,657	53,761	34,412	64.0	5.85	5.17	71	49	1,056	20,321	2,858,351
1968	67	117,013	1,637	141,623	56,444	36,490	64.6	6.23	5.53	74	52	1,089	22,561	3,195,087
1969	67	122,319	1,628	144,275	61,026	39,219	64.3	6.50	5.74	77	56	1,164	24,892	3,591,293
1970	62	125,721	1,588	143,411	65,104	40,063	61.5	6.74	5.95	79	59	1,244	27,636	3,963,311
1971	62	142,934	1,529	141,347	67,872	40,268	59.3	6.90	6.08	80	60	1,316	29,893	4,225,340
1972	62	142,934	1,487	136,881	68,719	40,938	59.6	7.10	6.31	78	60	1,372	32,439	4,440,288
1973	61	141,472	1,355	131,565	66,229	40,519	61.2	8.03	7.31	78	60	1,386	37,461	4,928,514
1974	61	141,546	1,312	126,805	67,778	39,293	58.0	9.35	8.36	78	61	1,464	45,376	5,753,852
1975	56	144,467	1,315	123,855	69,249	40,106	57.9	9.36	8.64	78	63	1,532	49,233	6,097,768
1976	50	149,493	1,305	122,675	74,586	40,985	54.9	10.70	9.75	79	65	1,661	60,277	7,394,486
1977	47	150,093	1,260	122,755	77,947	41,125	52.8	10.59	9.69	80	66	1,740	62,692	7,695,764
1978	47	150,131	1,189	119,326	78,091	41,143	52.7	11.40	10.57	80	67	1,793	70,528	8,415,787
1979	47	150,131	1,127	116,447	79,436	41,011	51.6	12.88	11.97	80	67	1,870	83,262	9,695,637
1980	47	164,908	1,091	117,490	83,998	41,034	48.9	13.77	12.86	80	67	1,954	93,685	11,007,001
1981	48	165,459	1,058	119,323	87,989	40,746	46.3	14.69	13.63	80	68	2,021	102,354	12,213,199
1982	49	169,770	1,012	120,751	91,611	40,802	44.5	14.63	13.53	5/ 81	5/ 69	2,079	104,569	12,626,800

* Data not available.
1/ End of year. (Date on which pricing provisions became effective.)
2/ End of year. 1951-59, 1960-70, 1971-79, 1980 -1982 according to 1950, 1960, 1970, and 1980 U.S. census, respectively.
3/ Average for year.
4/ Prices are simple averages for 1947-61 and weighted averages for 1962-82.
5/ Estimated.

SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKET ADMINISTRATOR BUDGETS 1/, BY MAIN MARKET 2/, 1983 AND 1982

Expenses	ALL MARKET ADMINISTRATORS		CENTRAL ARIZONA 4/		CHICAGO REGIONAL 5/		EASTERN COLORADO 6/		EAST. OHIO-WEST. PA.	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
	Dollars									
Group Authorization 3/	7,337,421	6,184,245	73,000	70,250	940,800	817,400	147,700	132,050	410,000	376,000
Salaries and Services	21,269,346	20,338,248	247,700	257,500	2,921,600	2,801,600	565,000	504,000	1,080,000	1,076,000
Travel	2,013,100	2,028,995	27,000	25,000	241,000	272,000	60,000	55,000	128,000	134,000
Equipment - Purchases	820,793	723,166	8,400	3,500	127,700	131,900	10,000	71,286	100,000	125,000
Conferences - Meetings	100,860	95,100	1,600	1,500	12,000	12,000	3,200	3,200	4,500	4,000
Miscellaneous	182,550	151,497	1,200	1,200	12,100	15,721	2,250	2,796	3,500	7,000
Total	31,724,070	29,521,251	358,900	358,950	4,255,200	4,050,621	788,150	768,332	1,726,000	1,722,000
Administrative Fund	27,508,416	25,411,369	320,000	308,966	4,046,100	3,843,121	685,690	685,878	952,200	981,000
Marketing Service Fund	4,215,654	4,109,882	38,900	49,984	209,100	207,500	102,460	82,454	773,800	741,000
Total	31,724,070	29,521,251	358,900	358,950	4,255,200	4,050,621	788,150	768,332	1,726,000	1,722,000

Expenses	GEORGIA 7/		GREATER KANSAS CITY 8/		LOUIS.-LEX.-EVANS. 9/		MIDDLE ATLANTIC		NEW ENGLAND	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
Group Authorization 3/	274,500	219,160	282,000	275,500	211,500	196,900	373,300	340,300	396,420	447,400
Salaries and Services	820,000	714,700	950,000	925,000	800,000	820,000	1,350,000	1,290,000	1,573,800	1,559,600
Travel	90,000	95,850	105,000	100,000	87,500	85,000	120,000	112,000	104,100	109,300
Equipment - Purchases	17,000	100,980	30,000	30,000	70,000	5,000	21,000	21,000	89,200	33,800
Conferences - Meetings	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	6,000	5,500	2,600	3,000
Miscellaneous	6,500	7,030	3,500	4,000	2,000	1,800	7,650	22,100	12,700	11,100
Total	1,211,000	1,140,720	1,373,500	1,337,500	1,174,000	1,111,700	1,877,950	1,790,900	2,178,820	2,164,200
Administrative Fund	896,360	867,145	1,194,500	1,175,500	845,280	778,190	1,611,043	1,448,570	1,733,403	1,707,360
Marketing Service Fund	314,640	273,575	179,000	162,000	328,720	333,510	266,907	342,330	445,417	456,840
Total	1,211,000	1,140,720	1,373,500	1,337,500	1,174,000	1,111,700	1,877,950	1,790,900	2,178,820	2,164,200

Expenses	NEW ORLEANS-MISSISSIPPI 10/		NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY		OHIO VALLEY		OKLAHOMA METROP. 11/		OREGON-WASHINGTON 12/	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
Group Authorization 3/	202,500	217,300	1,825,200	1,088,700	226,000	251,000	278,500	205,500	285,935	276,485
Salaries and Services	575,000	720,000	3,265,000	3,059,000	810,000	820,000	1,050,000	767,000	1,112,446	1,157,448
Travel	57,000	60,000	250,000	245,000	95,000	105,000	103,000	90,300	127,500	129,000
Equipment - Purchases	10,000	24,000	200,000	17,000	20,000	30,000	15,000	5,000	9,993	6,500
Conferences - Meetings	3,960	4,900	25,000	21,000	4,500	4,000	4,000	3,000	4,500	4,500
Miscellaneous	2,600	2,600	70,000	19,000	4,000	3,000	6,000	5,000	6,550	5,250
Total	851,060	1,028,800	5,635,200	4,449,700	1,159,500	1,213,000	1,456,500	1,075,800	1,546,924	1,579,183
Administrative Fund	791,060	961,000	5,635,200	4,449,700	986,250	1,026,500	1,393,000	1,018,800	1,260,041	1,302,111
Marketing Service Fund	60,000	67,800	0	0	173,250	186,500	63,500	57,000	286,883	277,072
Total	851,060	1,028,800	5,635,200	4,449,700	1,159,500	1,213,000	1,456,500	1,075,800	1,546,924	1,579,183

Continued

SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL MILK ORDER MARKET ADMINISTRATOR BUDGETS 1/, BY MAIN MARKET 2/, 1983 AND 1982 -CONTINUED

Expenses	ST. LOUIS-OZARKS 13/		SOUTHEASTERN FLORIDA 14/		SOUTHERN MICHIGAN 15/		TEXAS		UPPER MIDWEST	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
	Dollars									
Group Authorization 3/	242,900	212,000	131,190	127,000	250,976	227,300	320,000	304,000	465,000	400,000
Salaries and Services	768,800	718,400	500,000	468,000	736,000	685,000	1,140,000	1,100,000	1,004,000	895,000
Travel	102,000	95,400	50,000	52,800	90,000	90,000	85,000	86,345	91,000	87,000
Equipment - Purchases	7,500	6,200	2,000	2,000	20,000	15,000	50,000	50,000	13,000	55,000
Conferences - Meetings	5,000	4,500	2,500	2,500	4,500	4,500	3,500	3,500	4,500	4,500
Miscellaneous	3,800	3,500	1,650	1,300	1,550	2,100	31,500	23,500	3,500	3,500
Total	1,130,000	1,040,000	687,340	653,600	1,103,026	1,023,900	1,630,000	1,567,345	1,581,000	1,445,000
Administrative Fund	1,023,000	944,600	685,540	647,600	947,933	926,735	1,277,000	1,219,545	1,224,816	1,119,048
Marketing Service Fund	107,000	95,400	1,800	6,000	155,093	97,165	353,000	347,800	356,184	325,952
Total	1,130,000	1,040,000	687,340	653,600	1,103,026	1,023,900	1,630,000	1,567,345	1,581,000	1,445,000

1/ Market Administrators budgets are estimates of expenditures during the year. The budgets are reviewed and approved by the Director, Dairy Division, AMS, and expenditures are audited by the Office of Inspector General, United States Department of Agriculture.

2/ For those market administrators who are responsible for more than one order, the individual market budgets have been consolidated into one budget and shown for the market where the market administrator has an office.

3/ Group Authorization includes the following: communications, employee insurance and retirement, insurance, leasehold improvements, rents, repairs, and maintenance, research projects, supplies, testing and weighing, and utilities.

4/ Market Administrator also administers Lake Mead.

5/ Market Administrator also administers Indiana.

6/ Market Administrator also administers Great Basin and Western Colorado.

7/ Market Administrator also administers Alabama-West Florida.

8/ Market Administrator also administers Black Hills, Iowa, Eastern South Dakota, and Nebraska-Western Iowa.

9/ Market Administrator also administers Nashville and Tennessee Valley.

10/ Market Administrator also administers Greater Louisiana.

11/ Market Administrator also administers Wichita, Neosho Valley, Red River Valley, Lubbock-Plainview, Texas Panhandle, Rio Grande Valley, Central Arkansas, Memphis, and Fort Smith. Effective January 1, 1983, Oklahoma Metropolitan, Wichita, Neosho Valley, and Red River Valley were merged to form Southwest Plains.

12/ Market Administrator also administers Puget Sound, S.W. Idaho-E. Oregon, and Inland Empire.

13/ Market Administrator also administers Southern Illinois, Central Illinois, and Paducah.

14/ Market Administrator also administers Tampa Bay and Upper Florida.

15/ Market Administrator also administers Michigan Upper Peninsula.

Special Articles Published in the 1982 Monthly Summaries of "Federal Milk Order Market Statistics"

FMOS - 265, January

How Federal Milk Order Market Statistics Are Developed and What They Mean. This article presents a description of Federal milk order terms and statistics, and discusses why Federal milk order statistics are collected and published.

Producer Structure in Federal Milk Order Markets. This report summarizes the results of a May 1981 survey of milk deliveries per producer. Information is presented concerning the size and concentration of the 119,200 dairy farming units delivering milk to handlers regulated under Federal milk orders. Comparisons with the producer structure in 1968 and 1980 are shown.

Federal Milk Order Market Administrator Budgets, 1981 and 1982. For each market administrator, budgets representing estimated expenditures, by type of expense and estimated income, and by type of fund, are shown.

FMOS - 266, February

1981 Promotional Activities Under Federal Milk Orders. This article reviews the advertising and promotion programs in effect in Federal milk order markets in 1981. The financial statement of each of the six advertising and promotion funds describing the sources of funds and expenditures is presented. In addition, the budgets of the six advertising and promotion agencies are shown.

FMOS - 267, March

Fluid Milk Processor Structure in Federal Milk Order Markets. This article summarizes the findings of a December 1979 survey of fluid milk sales per handler (fluid milk processor). Information is presented concerning the size and concentration of the 750 fluid milk processing plants operated by handlers regulated under Federal orders.

FMOS - 268, April

Adjusting "In-Area" Fluid Milk Sales for Calendar Composition. The process used to adjust "in-area" sales of fluid milk products for calendar composition (the number of Sundays, Mondays, etc. that occur in a month) is described. Specific monthly adjustment factors are presented as well as seasonal indexes.

The Minnesota-Wisconsin Manufacturing Grade Milk Price Series. This article describes the Minnesota-Wisconsin manufacturing grade milk series (M-W price), how it is collected, and presents a comparison of the M-W price and the final two-State estimate.

Measures of Growth in Federal Milk Order Markets, 1947-81. This table shows the growth of the in Federal milk order program from 1947 through 1981, by presenting a historical series of Federal milk order statistical measures.

FMOS - 269, May

Producer Milk Marketed Under Federal Milk Orders by State of Origin. This article reports the findings of the 1981 annual survey of milk supply areas for handlers regulated under Federal milk orders. Data on the State of origin of producer milk are shown by State, by Federal order marketing area, and by regional groups of marketing areas.

FMOS - 274, October

Fluid Milk Sales by Size and Type of Container. This article reports the findings of the November 1981 survey of packaged fluid milk sales by handlers regulated under Federal orders. Information is presented concerning the sizes and types of containers in which fluid milk products are sold. In addition, historical data is shown.

FMOS - 275, November

Fluid Milk Sales by Method of Distribution. This article reports further findings of the November 1981 survey of packaged fluid milk sales by handlers regulated under Federal orders. This article examines the various methods used to distribute fluid milk products to consumers. In addition historical data is shown.

Amendments:

Louisville-Lexington-Evansville and Nashville - January 1 (47 FR 56486, 12/17/82). Under the Louisville-Lexington-Evansville order, operators of country (supply) plants can include diversions of milk from the plant shipped directly from farms to pool city (distributing) plants as qualifying shipments toward meeting up to one-half of the plant's shipping percentage requirements.

A new payment provision is added to the Nashville order which allows handlers to pay those producers for whom a cooperative association is not collecting payments. Previously the market administrator made payments to such producers. Under the new provision, the market administrator returns the amount of the partial and final payment to those handlers that request to make payments directly to producers. This amount is paid to the handler on or before the second day prior to the date such payments are due to the producer under the order. Any handler that is delinquent with any payment obligations is not eligible to pay producers directly until all prescribed payments are met for three consecutive months.

Under the Nashville order, diversions from one pool plant to another are permitted, with the diverting handler responsible for reporting and paying for the milk.

Southwestern Idaho-Eastern Oregon - January 1 (47 FR 57445, 12/27/82). This emergency action extends indefinitely the Class I price provisions that were scheduled to expire on December 31, 1982. The Class I price is the basic formula price for the second preceding month plus $1.50.

Texas and Texas Panhandle - January 1 (47 FR 54421, 12/3/82). This corollary action to the "Southwest Plains" merger added seven Texas counties (Archer, Baylor, Clay, Hardeman, Montague, Wichita, and Wilbarger) to the "Texas" order and designated these counties as Zone 1-A with a location adjustment of minus 12 cents.

At the same time, Beckham County in Oklahoma was removed from the "Texas Panhandle" order and added to the "Southwest Plains" order.

Merger and Amendment:

Southwest Plains - January 1 (47 FR 53693, 11/29/82). The new "Southwest Plains" order includes the marketing areas of "Neosho Valley," "Wichita," "Oklahoma Metropolitan," and that portion of the "Red River Valley" order which is in the State of Oklahoma. In addition, Beckham County in Oklahoma (which previously was in the "Texas Panhandle" order area) and all the remaining unregulated area in the State of Oklahoma are included in the new order marketing area. The new order retains the Oklahoma Metropolitan part number of 1106.

A distributing plant is a pool plant if at least 50 percent of its receipts of fluid milk products are disposed of as route disposition. In addition, 10 percent of the plant's receipts must be route disposition in the marketing area. The percentages are based on receipts (including milk diverted from the plants) from producers, cooperative associations acting as bulk tank handlers, other pool plants, and nonpool plants.

A distributing plant regulated under the order that has greater route disposition in another marketing area should remain regulated under this order until the third consecutive month in which it has greater route disposition in the other area. Also, route dispositions under limited term contracts to governmental bases and institutions may be excluded in determining pool status.

A supply plant is a pool plant in any month in which at least 50 percent of its receipts of milk from dairy farmers (including diversions from the pool plant but excluding milk diverted to the plant) and cooperative associations acting as bulk tank handlers are transferred to distributing plants. A plant that qualified in each of the months of September through January continues to qualify during the following months of February through August provided it transfers at least 20 percent to distrtibuting plants in each month. If such a plant does not meet the 20 percent requirement during this period then it must ship at least 50 percent in order to qualify as a pool plant in any of the remaining months.

The supply plant shipping percentage requirements may be increased or decreased by up to 10 percentage points by the Director of the Dairy Division.

A plant located in the marketing area or in a county adjacent to the marketing area is permitted to include milk diverted to pool distributing plants in meeting up to 60 percent of the qualifying shipments, provided one day's production from the producer whose milk is being diverted is physically received at the supply plant. A plant which has automatic pooling status under another order or meets pooling standards of another order is not pooled under this order.

A cooperative association is permitted to pool its balancing plant that is located in the marketing area or in a county adjacent to the marketing area as long as 50 percent of the producer milk marketed by the cooperative is delivered to pool distributing plants either directly from farms or by transfer from supply plants or balancing plants operated by the cooperative. The plant must not meet the requirements for a distributing or supply plant under this or another Federal order. The shipping standards may be increased or decreased up to 10 percentage points by the Director of the Dairy Division.

A producer-handler is one who operates a farm and processing plant from which there is route disposition in the marketing area. The sources of fluid milk products are limited to own farm production, pool plants, and other order plants. He disposes of no other source milk (except receipts from an other order plant or that represented by nonfat solids used in the fortification of fluid milk products) as Class I milk. The operation and management of the plant are at the personal risk of such person.

A dairy farmer is excluded from the producer definition during any of the months of February through July if during any of the preceding months of September through November more than one-third of the monthly production of the producer was associated with another market.

In order to be eligible for diversion, at least one day's production of a producer must be physically received at a pool plant during the month. The total quantity of milk that may be diverted cannot exceed the quantity of producer milk that was physically received at pool plants during the month.

The uniform classification provisions applicable in most other Federal orders also apply to this order. Class I is fluid milk products, Class II is soft manufactured products, and Class III is hard manufactured products.

The Class I price in Zone I (Oklahoma City area) is the basic formula price (Minnesota-Wisconsin manufacturing grade milk price) for the second preceding month plus a Class I differential of $1.98.

The order incorporates the procedure applicable in a majority of the orders that provides for a tentative Class II price for the month to be announced by the 15th of the preceding month. The tentative Class II price is based on the Minnesota-Wisconsin price for the second preceding month as adjusted by an "updating" formula, plus a Class II differential computed from a 12-month moving average of past Class II differentials. (Overtime, this differential should average around 10 cents.) However, the final Class II price cannot be less than the Class III price for the month.

The Class III price is the Minnesota-Wisconsin price for the month.

For adjusting Class I and blend prices, the order specifies a series of pricing zones and location adjustments applicable in these zones. For those plants not included in any of the designated pricing zones and in the State of Texas, the adjustment rate is plus 1.5 cents per hundred- weight for each 10 miles the plant is from Oklahoma City, Oklahoma. For all other plants not included in any specified zone, the rate is minus 10 cents, plus an additional reduction of 1.5 cents per 10 miles the plant is from the nearer of Tulsa or Ponca City, Oklahoma.

The butterfat differential used to adjust uniform prices is computed by multiplying the average wholesale Chicago Grade A (92-score) bulk butter price for the month by 0.115 and rounding to the nearest one-tenth cent.

A marketwide pool is used to distribute proceeds among the producers. The uniform price for the month is announced by the 11th day of the succeeding month. Handler reports of receipts and utilization are due by the 7th day of the succeeding month. The payroll reports are due by the 20th day after each month.

Handlers' obligations to the producer-settlement fund are due by the 14th day of the succeeding month.

Partial payments for milk delivered during the first half of the month are due directly to producers by the last day of the month. Final payments directly to producers for all milk during the month are due by the 17th day of the following month. Both partial and final payments to cooperative associations are due on the 2nd day prior to these dates.

If a handler is more than 3 days late in paying any order obligation, then he must make all payments to the market administrator at least one day prior to the date by which the handler would otherwise be required to pay such obligations. The market administrator then makes payments to producers and cooperative associations, and continues to do so until the handler has met all obligations for 3 consecutive months.

A charge of 1 percent per month is due on any handler obligations that are overdue. It applies on the first day the payment is overdue and the same day of each succeeding month until the obligation is paid.

The maximum assessment rate for the expense of administration of the order is 6 cents per hundredweight. This payment is due by the 15th day of the succeeding month. The actual rate charged has initially been set at 4.5 cents.

The maximum deduction rate for marketing services is 7 cents per hundredweight. The payment is to be made by the 15th day of the succeeding month. The actual rate charged has initially been set at 5.5 cents.

The allowable shrinkage is allocated 1.5 percent to processing operations and 0.5 percent to receiving operations.

The basis for accounting is an individual plant system.

Cooperative associations may pool both direct-shipped and diverted producer milk.

Temporary Revision;

Tennessee Valley - January 14 (48 FR 1698, 1/1/83). For the months of January and February 1983, the minimum supply plant shipping percentage requirements are decreased 10 percentage points, from 60 to 50 percent.

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AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

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